

Labour market

Poland



Erasmus+



In which industries is there an increased need?

Qualified specialists in:

- Healthcare (cardiologists and stomatologists, nurses)
- Computers (computer programmers, software engineers, database administrators)
- Architecture (architects, engineers)



Skilled workers

- Drivers
- Construction workers
- Plumbers
- Car mechanics
- Electricians
- Machine operators



Service employees

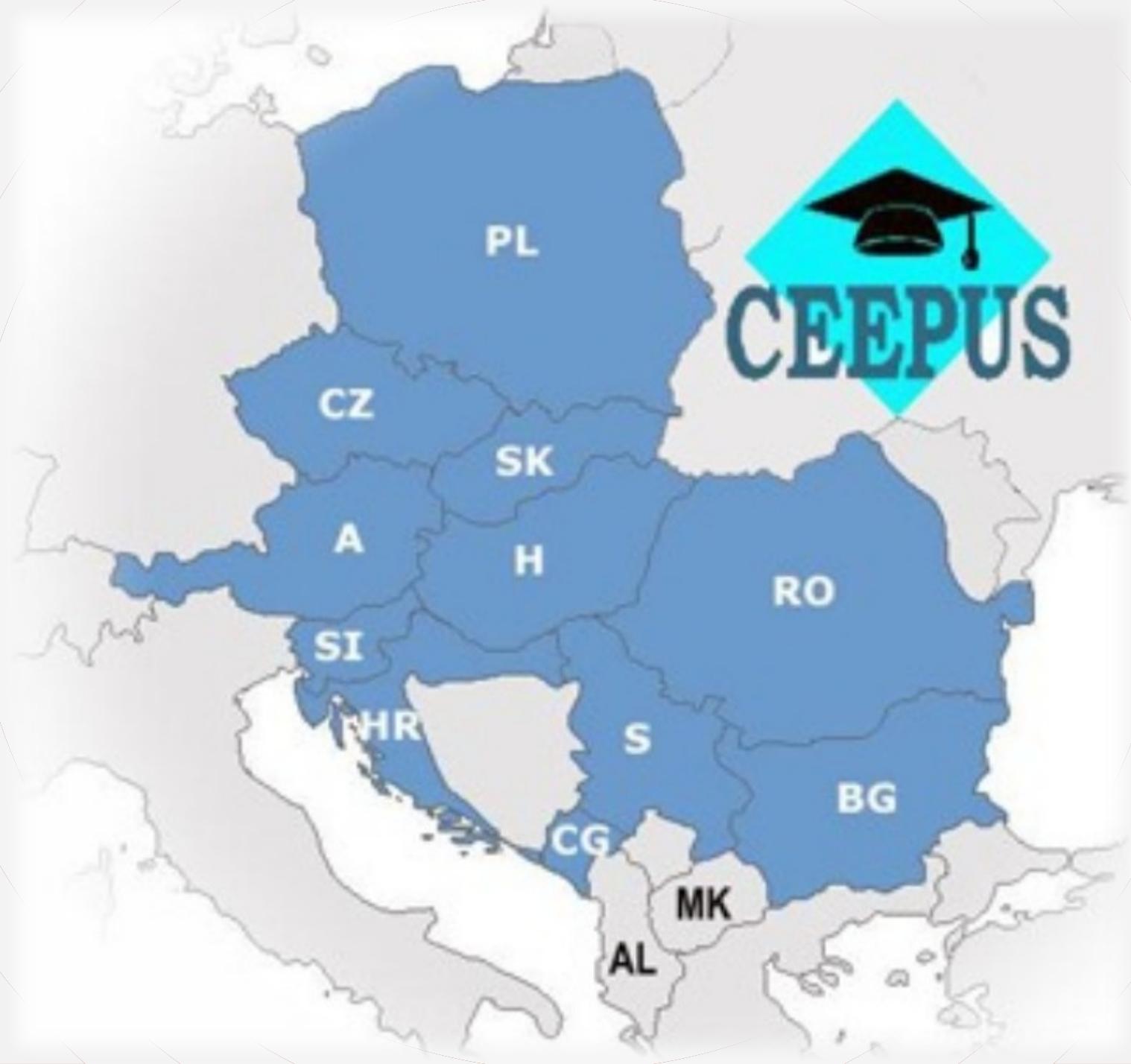
- Marketers
- Traders
- Accountants
- Customer service workers
- Commission agents





Funding programmes for foreigners





Ceepus

“Central European Exchange Program for University Studies” is an exchange program for students from Central Europe. The main activity of CEEPUS are university networks operating joint programs ideally leading to Joint Degrees, esp. Joint Doctoral Programs. CEEPUS covers mobility grants for students and teachers in this framework.



Erasmus+



Education and Culture

Leonardo da Vinci

Leonardo da Vinci

Leonardo da Vinci is a part of the European Union educational system "Lifelong Learning Programme". It supports the education and vocational courses.



Erasmus+



Utrecht Network

Utrecht Network- the group of 28 colleges that represent 31 European Universities working together in the area of international cooperation. The range of Utrecht Network group operations includes: students exchange as well as promotion of summer schools conducted in foreign language and their master's programs.

The aim of this program is to finance undergraduate courses at The Higher School of Hebrew Philology in Toruń, Poland, for people from Ukraine, Belarus, Russia, Latvia, Kazakhstan and Poland who want to study Hebrew philology. The scholarship is also available for the citizens from other countries depending on the program funds.

Education 2014



Erasmus+



Jagiellonian University

There are several institutions granting scholarships or other aid, thanks to which, foreign students may study at the University without being obliged to pay for anything. These institutions are for example: Queen Jadwiga Fund, International Visegrad Fund, Józef Mianowski Fund, Adam Mickiewicz Fund, Lenekassen Grant, The Kosciuszko Foundation, Polish-U.S. Fullbright Commission and bilateral agreements. Students that want to study at the Jagiellonian University within Erasmus, CEEPUS, bilateral agreements, and Utrecht Network programs are given a wide range of courses in Polish as well as in foreign languages available on 15 departments of the university.



Erasmus+



The University of Warsaw

The University is the part of the following educational programs: International Visegrad Fund, Scholarship and Educational Fund



Erasmus+



Scholarships for foreign students



Erasmus+

ERASMUS+

You can study in Poland thanks to ERASMUS+ program. The best universities take part in this program.

You have an opportunity to choose a course in Polish or in English.



Erasmus+

- The Polish Government Scholarship will not only pay your tuition fees but also give you a monthly allowance, which will cover some of your everyday living costs.
- The Government Scholarship is granted for a specific period of time. However, you may apply to extend it to cover the total time of your studies in Poland.

The Polish Government Scholarship



Intercultural studies





UNIwersytet
JAGIELLOŃSKI
W KRAKOWIE

Institute of Intercultural Studies

Candidates may apply for admission to the two fields of studies:

- Intercultural Relations,
- International Cultural Studies.

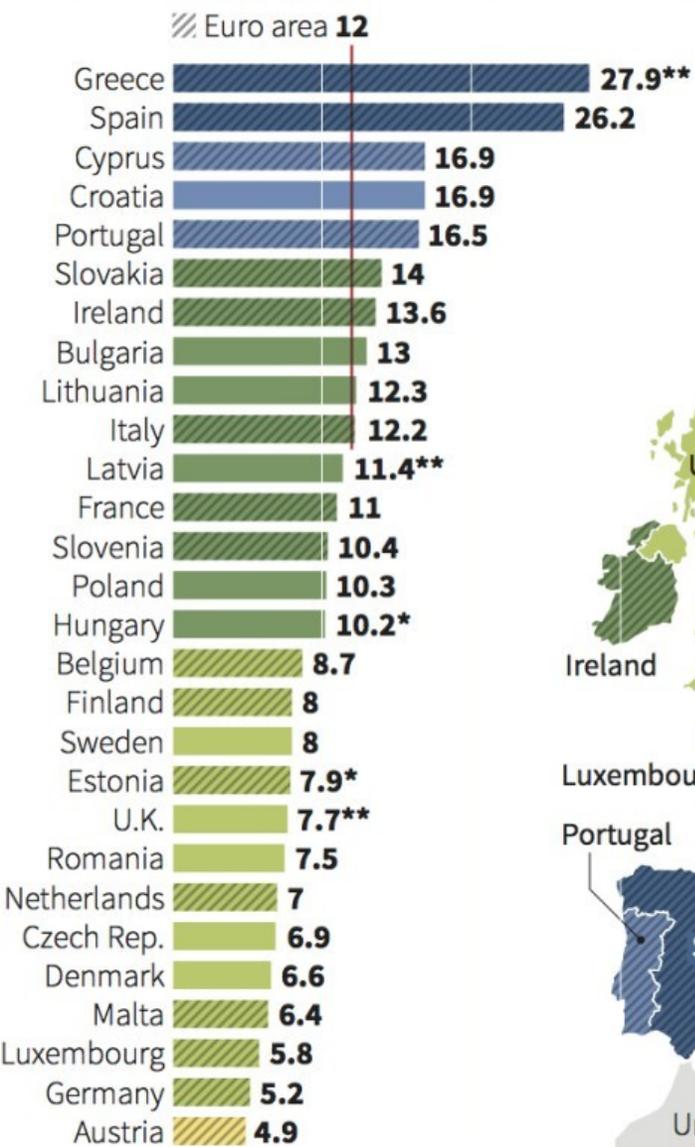


Unemployment



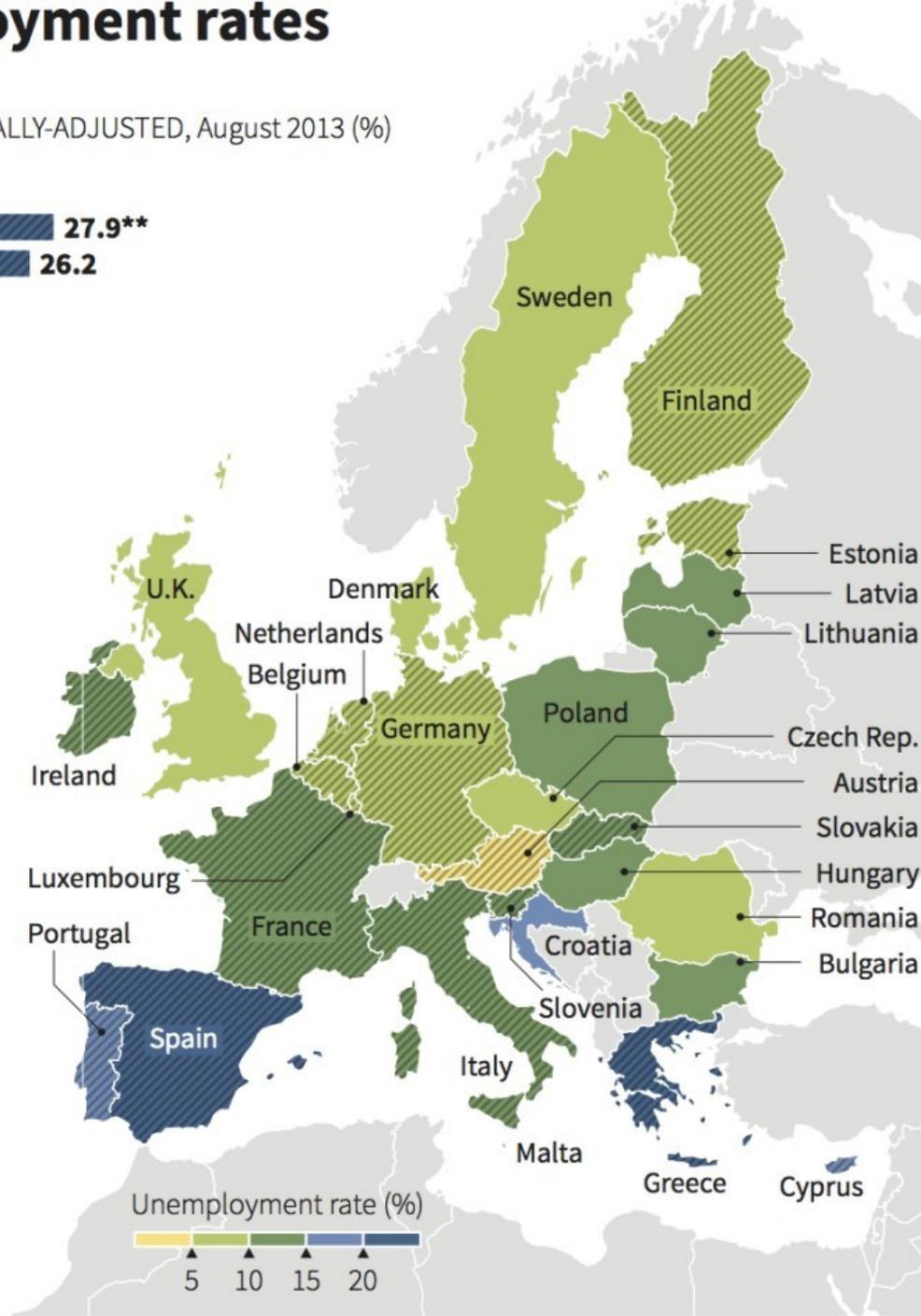
European unemployment rates

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE — SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED, August 2013 (%)



* July ** June

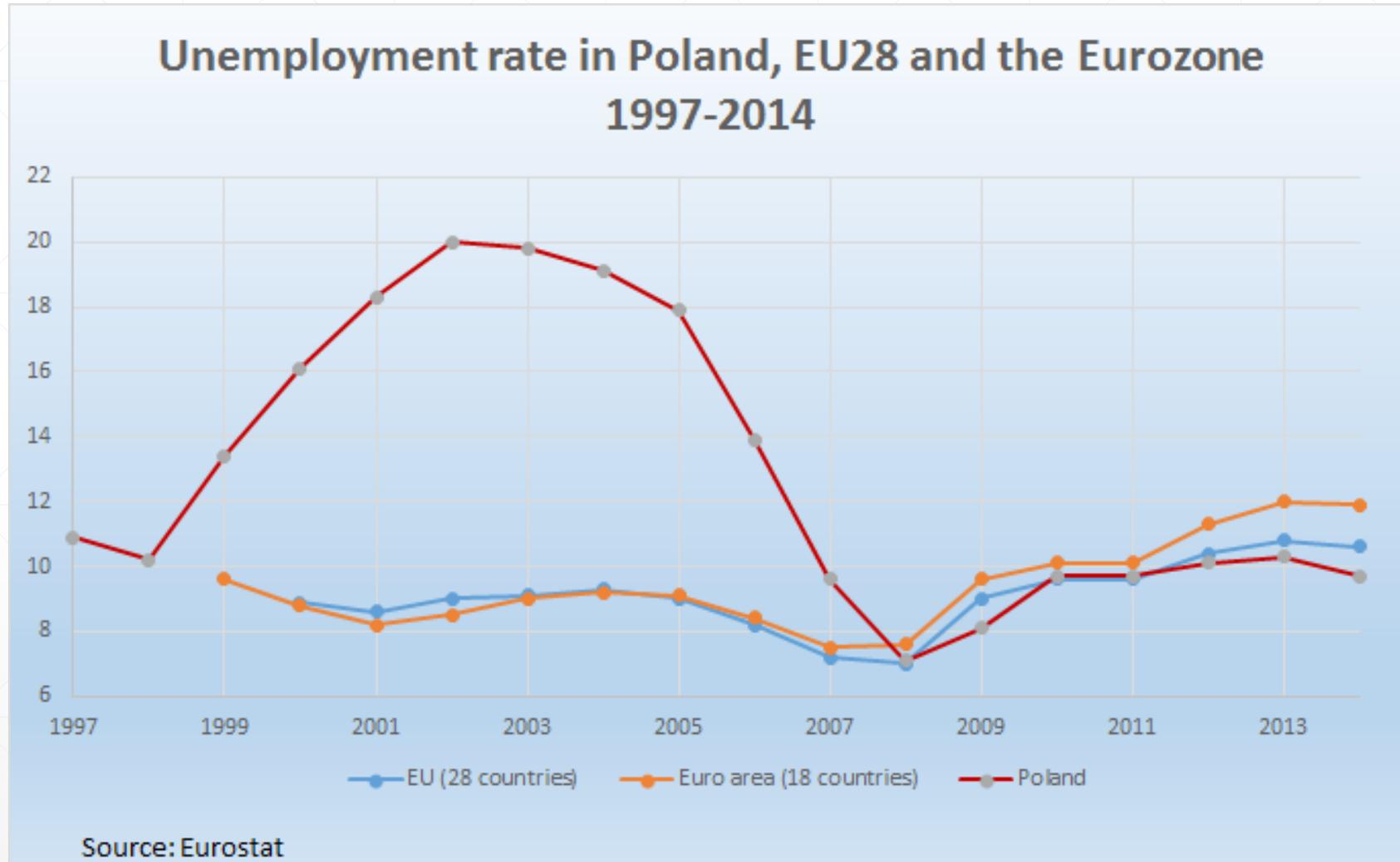
Source: Eurostat



European unemployment rates

August 2013

Unemployment rate in Poland 1997 – 2014



Youth unemployment

- Unemployment in Poland is higher among the youth.
- It has risen to over 25% in 2011 and as of March 2014 is at 26.3%, and is higher than the OECD average of 16.3%.
- One of the consequences of unemployment being particularly high among the young has been a relatively high rate of youth emigration to other European countries, estimated in 2014 as 2 million (out of Poland's approximately 40 million population).



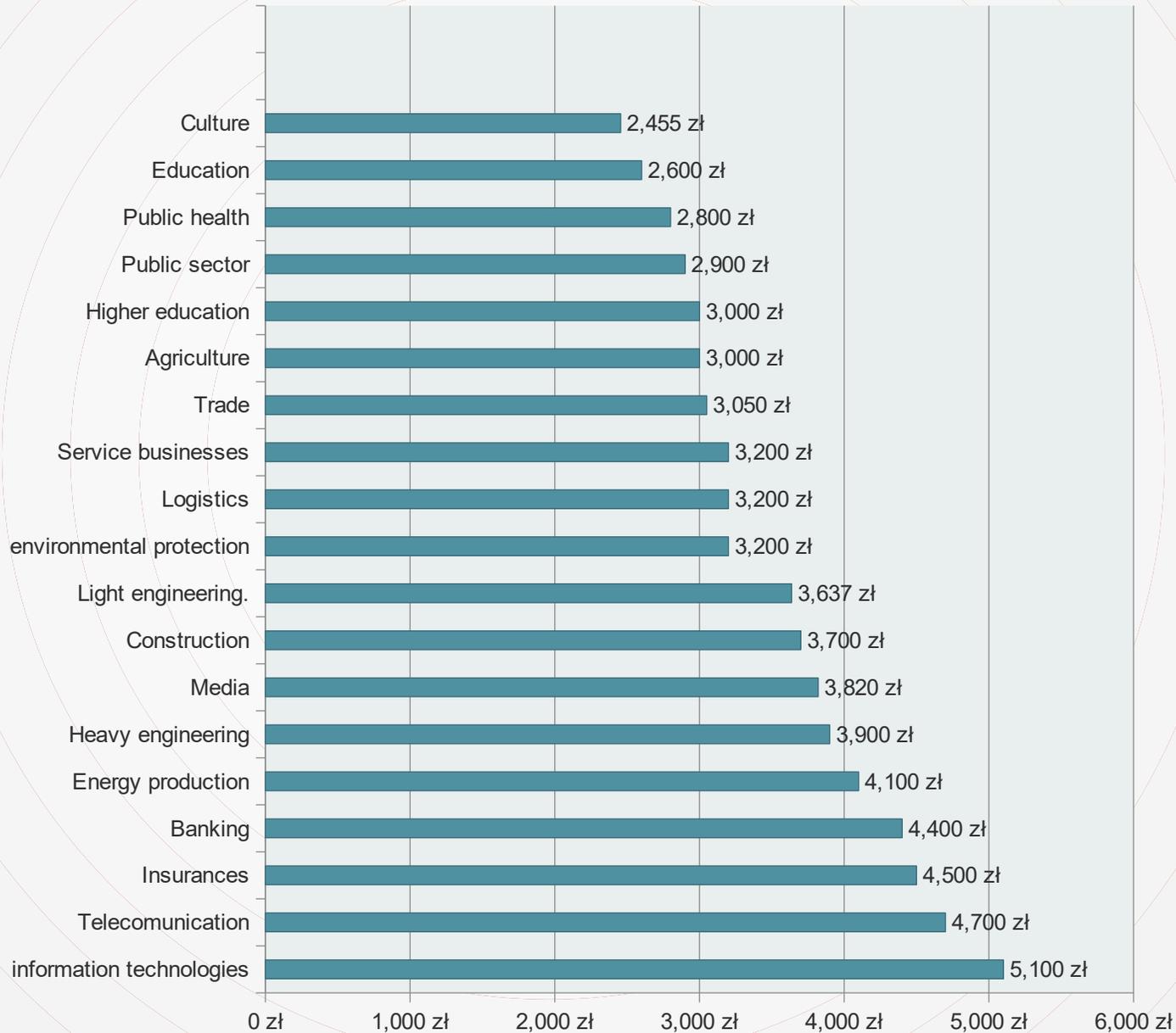
Internships for foreign students



Minimum wage



Mediana wynagrodzenia całkowitego w wybranych branżach /Median of total salary in elected trades



**Minimum wage
in chosen
professions**

Thank you

Thank you for your attention

*The employment
market in Europe*

Summary

1-The Unemployment rates

The « Youth Unemployment » rates

The « seniors Unemployment » rates

2- The economic sectors that recruit

3- The minimum wages

4- The place of the women in the Active Life

The unemployment rate

Country	Percentage
<i>Austria</i>	4,9
<i>Germany</i>	5,1
<i>Hungary</i>	7,9
<i>Poland</i>	9,6
<i>France</i>	10,4
<i>European Union</i>	10,5
<i>Spain</i>	25,3
<i>Greece</i>	26,7

The youth unemployment rate

Germany	7,8
Hungary	20,7
European union	22,8
France	23,4
Poland	26,4
Spain	53,9
Greece	56,8

The seniors unemployment

Country	Percentage
Norway	1,3
Germany	5,1
Hungary	6,3
France	7,4
Poland	7,4
European Union	7,4
Spain	20,3

The economic sectors that recruit

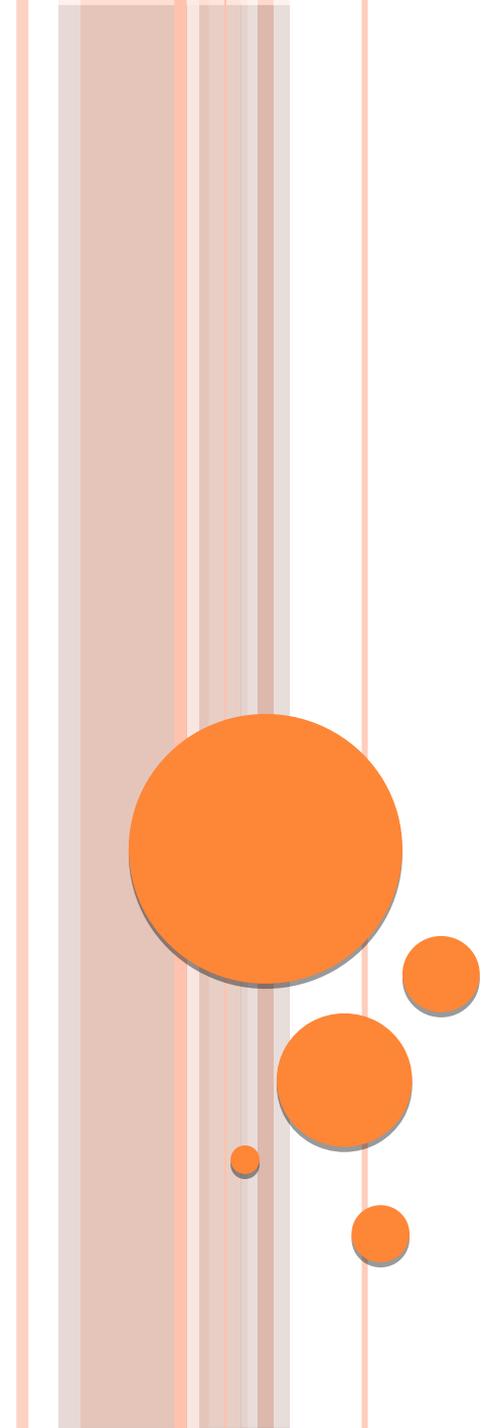
Public sector	Private sector
Prefect	Personal assistant
Diplomacy work	Aeronautics engineer
Bomber man	Bricklayer
Army	Accounting work
Judge	IT work
Jail work	Web work
Police man work	Cashier
Customs official	Reporter
Forest warden	Banker
Garbage collector	

The place of the women in the Active Life

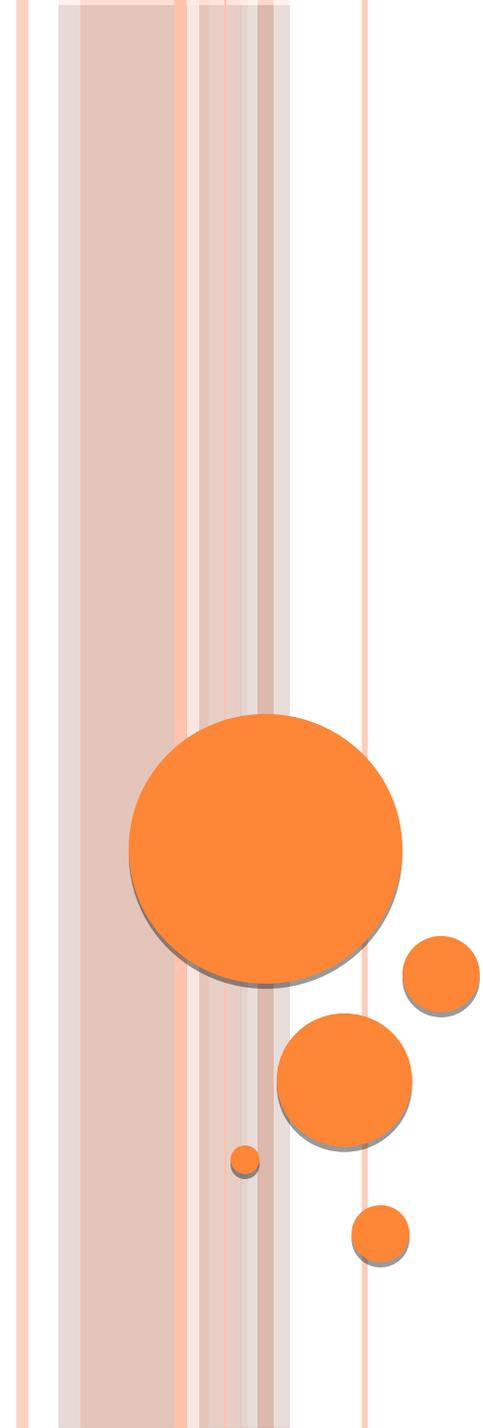
- Women in the workforce :
 - Employment rate for a women : 63%
 - Employment rate for a men : 79%
- Women in the workforce (with a child older than 12 years old) :
 - Employment rate for a women : 66%
 - Employment rate for a men : 90%
- Women and the part-time employment :
 - 31% of working woman work in part-time
 - 4 times higher than men
- Wage differences between men and women :
 - To earn the same salary as a man, the woman should work an average of 59 days. With 16.2% on average, the pay gap between men and women remains high. It reflects the problem of balancing work and family life experienced by women. This gap is widening in some members country.

Minimum wage in the european country

Country	Minimum wage (in euros)
Luxemburg	1921,03
Belgium	1501,82
Netherland	1485,60
Irland	1461,85
France	1445,38
United Kingdom	1216,75
Slovenia	783,66
Spain	752,85
Malta	717,95
Greece	683,76
Portugal	565,83
Croatia	405,08
Poland	387,31
Estonia	355,00
Slovakia	352,00
Hungary	344,24
Czech Republic	327,57
Latvia	320,00
Lithuania	289,62
Romania	190,57
Bulgaria	173,84



**IS THERE AN INCREASED NEED
FOR EMPLOYEES IN CERTAIN
INDUSTRIES?**



WHAT FUNDING PROGRAMMES ARE THERE FOR FOREIGNERS REGARDING STUDIES AND WORKPLACE?

IN WHICH WORK SECTORS IS A LACK OF EMPLOYEES?

- RED: huge lack of employees
- YELLOW: danger of lack
- GREEN: enough employees
- WHITE: no information available



→ Examples of technological professions

Automotive engineering

Electronics engineering

IT



→ Other examples of technological professions

Mechanical engineering



Energy-producing engineering



Heating engineering



→ Examples of professions in medicine

Human medicine

Healthcare

Senior care



SUPPORT PROGRAMMES

ZAV (International Placement Service)

- Arrange job applicants abroad for jobs in Germany (and vice versa)
- Qualified applicant

DAAD (German Academic Exchange Service)

- German – improving courses, help finding colleges and career advancement after graduation
- Academic



SUPPORT PROGRAMMES

GOETHE INSTITUTE

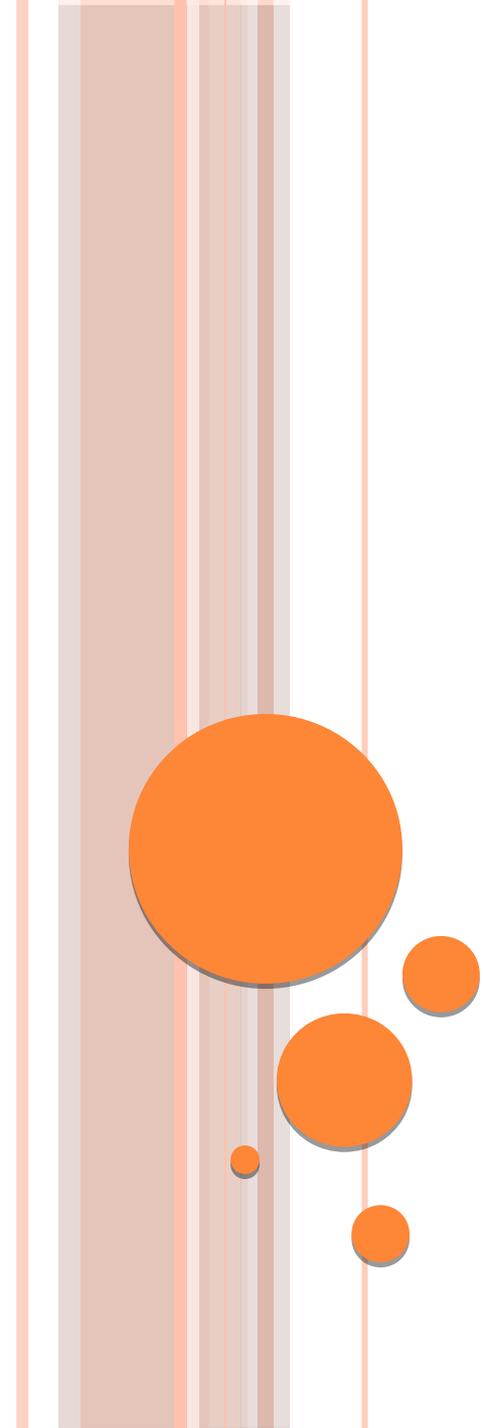
- offers German courses, training seminars and analyses language skills
- For foreigners who want to be trained in a certain direction but also for young people and school classes

DW

(Deutsche Welle)

- Language courses, academy, master's degree, voluntary service, training, internship





SCHOLARSHIPS FOR FOREIGN STUDENTS AND INTERCULTURAL STUDIES IN OUR COUNTRY

GERMAN SCHOLARSHIPS



A scholarship is a financial support for students, athletes or artists to intensify their talents. Scholarships are awarded by various organizations such as political parties, universities and foundations...

Most scholarships to foreigners are awarded to students, from emerging markets and developing countries.

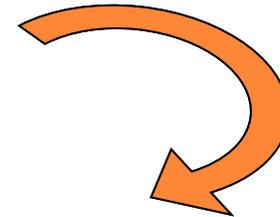
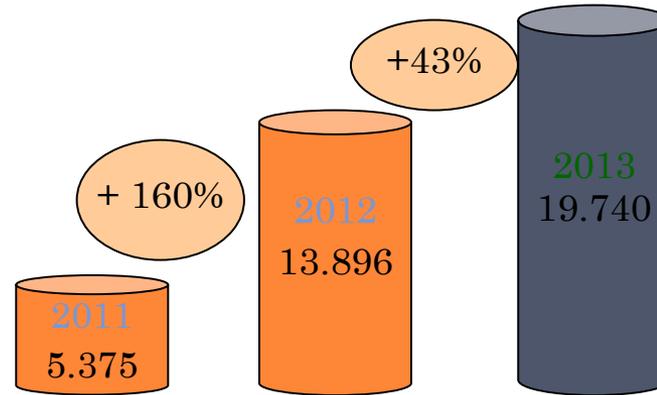
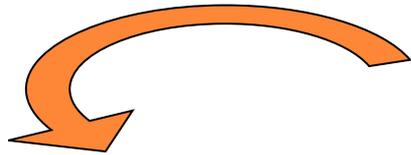
Precondition to get a scholarship:

- Above average performance
- Social engagement
- Good German language skills
- Willingness to return to the home country after graduation

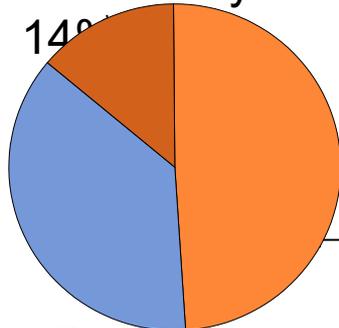
Many scholarships have a focus on e.g. arts, sports or science.



GERMAN SCHOLARSHIPS



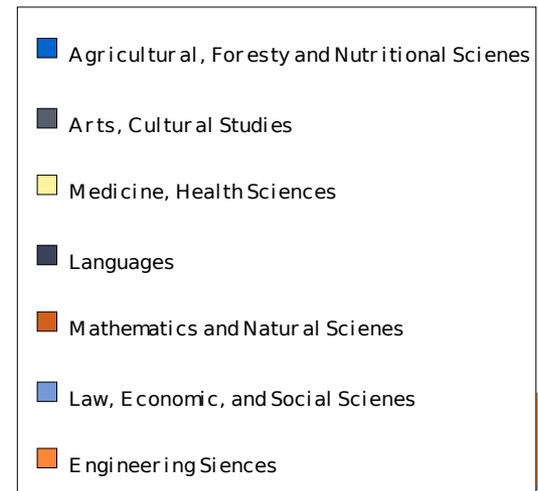
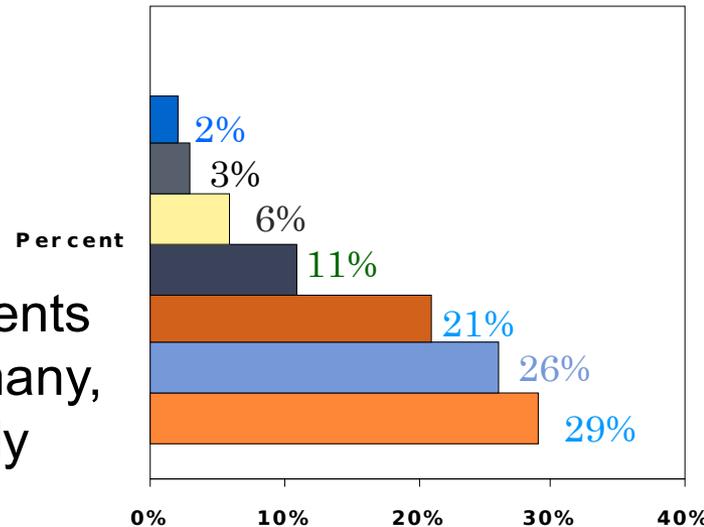
Industrial country



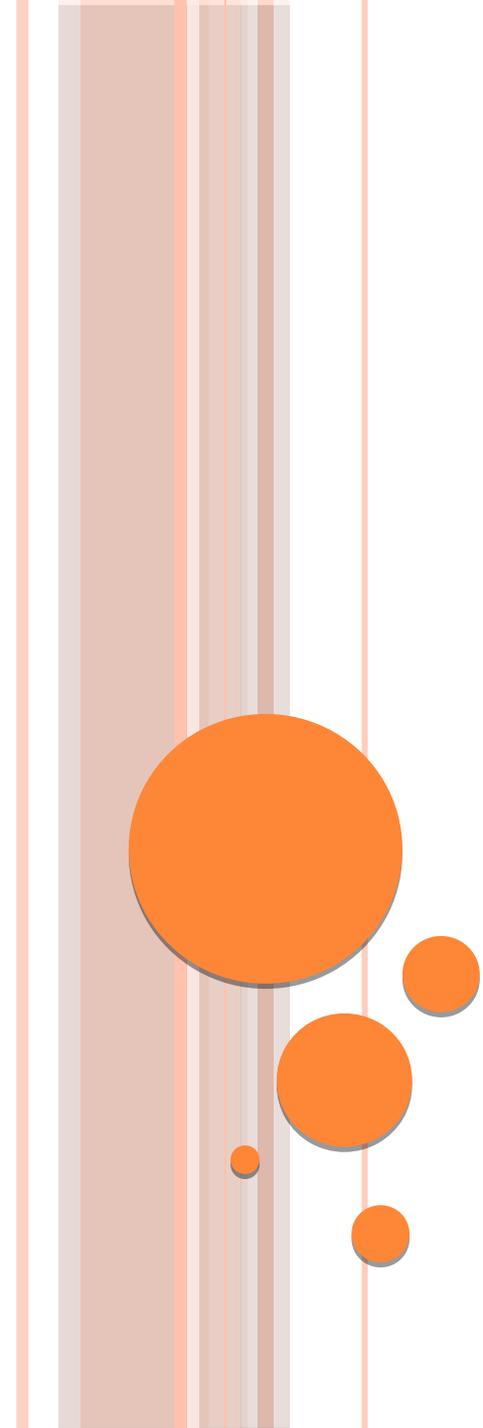
Developing country
49%

Subject areas

Emerging market
37%

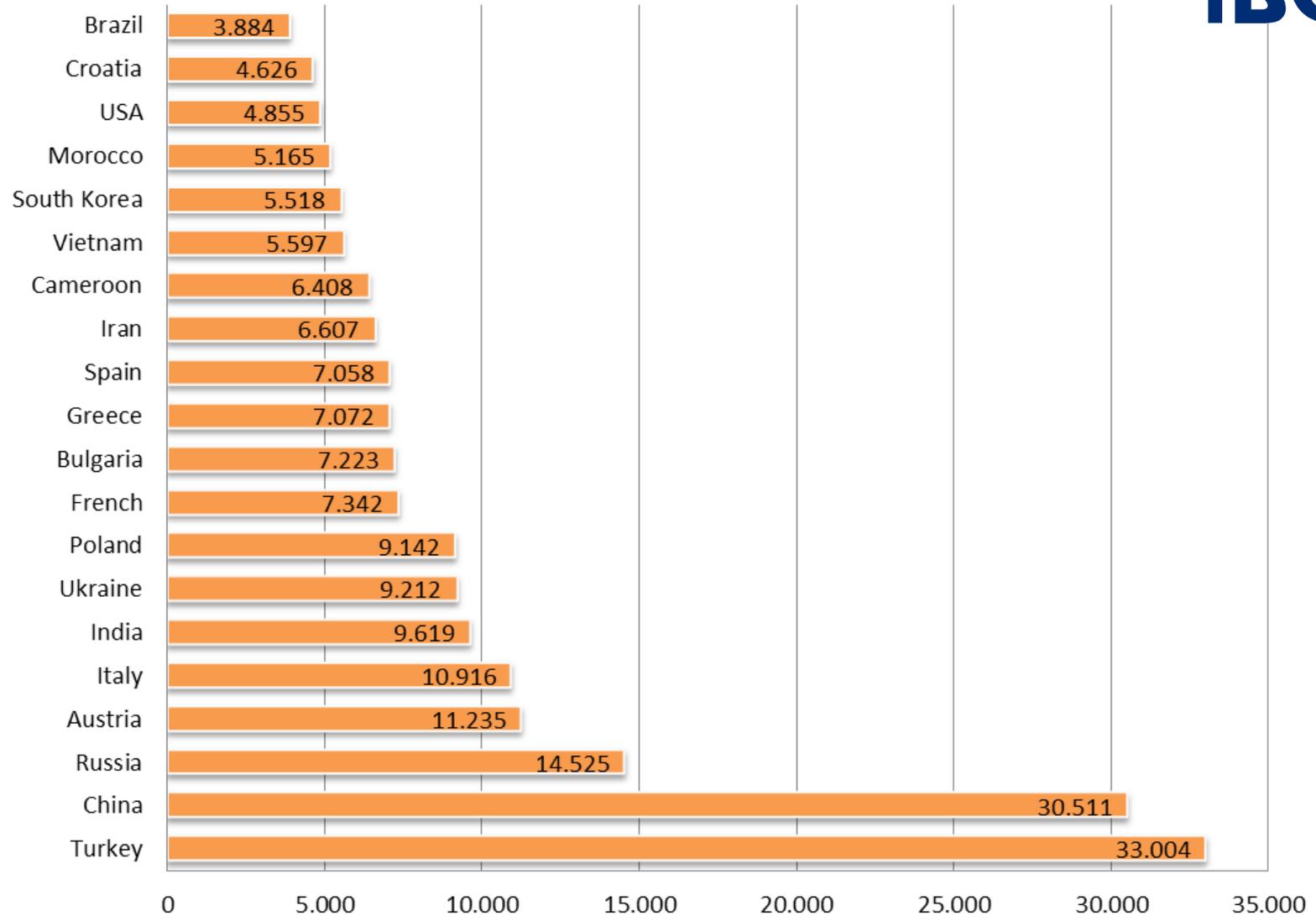


About two million students are registered in Germany, including approximately 250.000 international students.



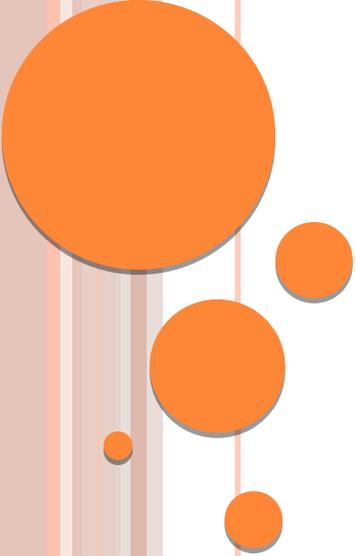
FOREIGN STUDENTS

Number of foreign students in Germany 2013/2014



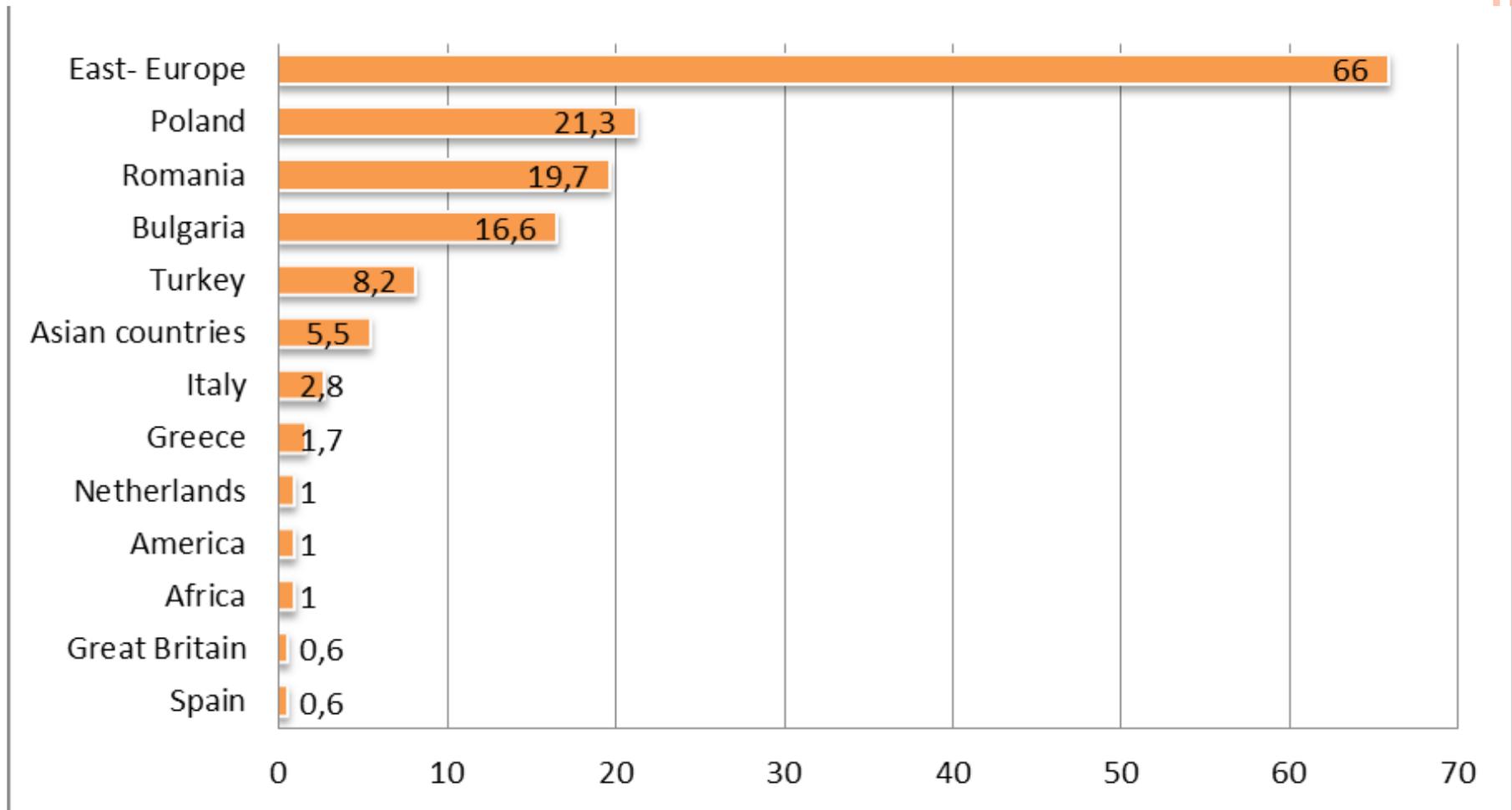
WHY GERMANY?

- Over 350 English and international study paths
 - International exchange via DAAD (German graduate exchange service)
 - No enrollment fee for your first degree (except low fees every semester)
 - In Germany prices are similar to the European average
 - Very good leisure facilities
- 



GUEST-WORKERS

WHERE DO GUEST-WORKERS COME FROM? (DATA IN PERCENT)



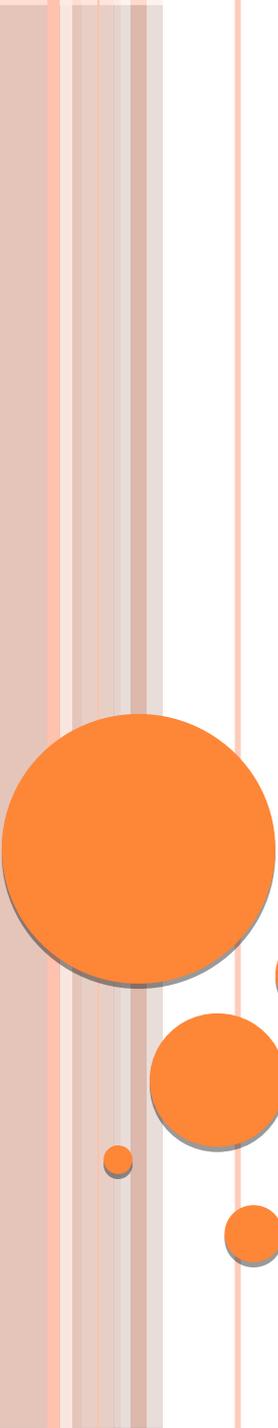
WHERE ARE THEY EMPLOYED?

→ SURVEY ASSUMPTION

- About 23% guest-workers
thereof 
- 25% in trade
- 25% in the nonproductive sector
- 1/3 in industry

→ Added to this are all foreigners working in automobile, health, maintenance and catering professionals





UNEMPLOYMENT

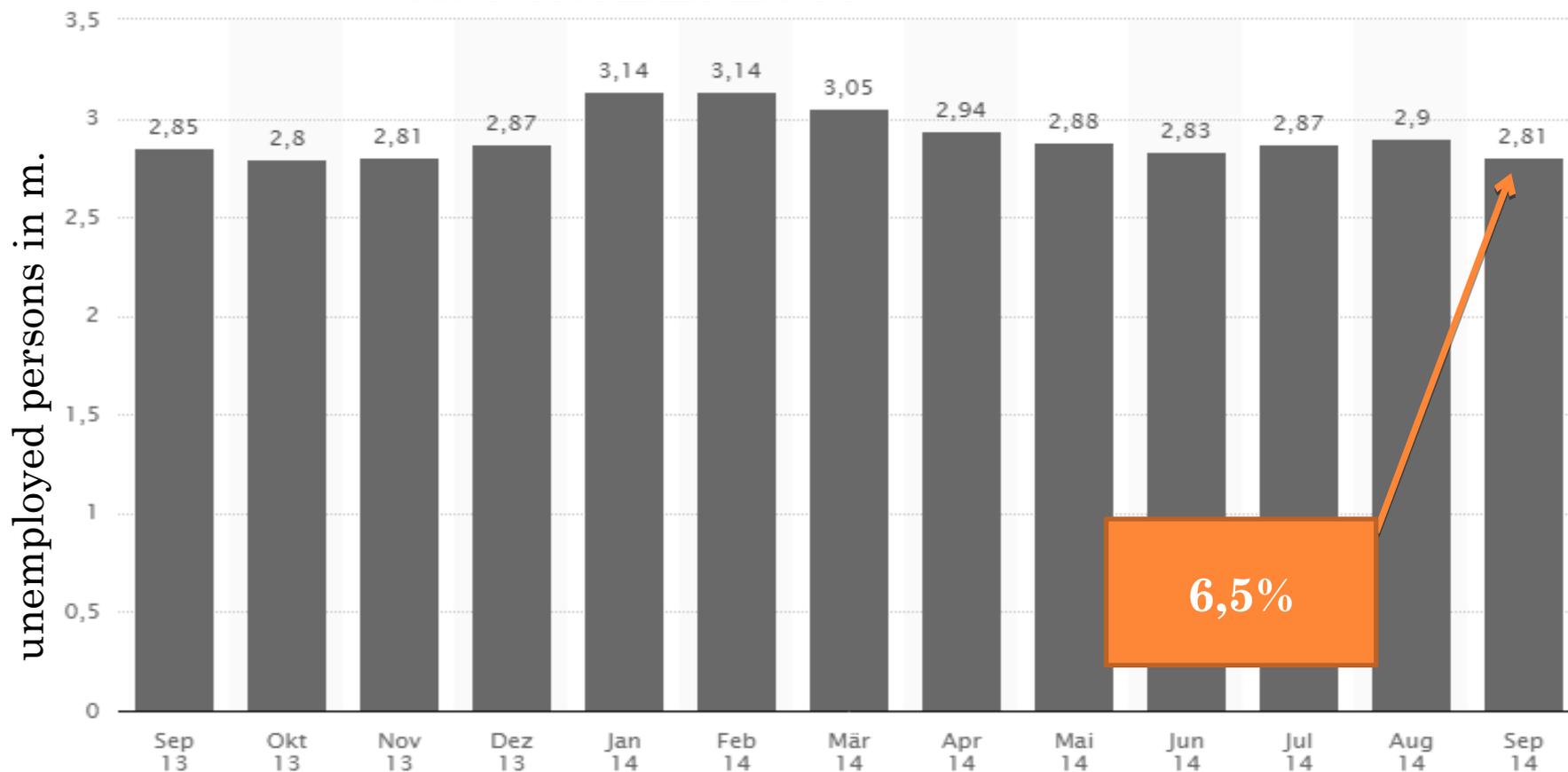
UNEMPLOYMENT

You are considered unemployed, if you...

- are temporarily not in an employment relationship
- are searching for an insurable employment while being available for placement efforts of the employment office
- have filed for unemployment at the employment office



UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURES IN GERMANY SEPTEMBER 2013 – SEPTEMBER 2014 (IN MILLION)

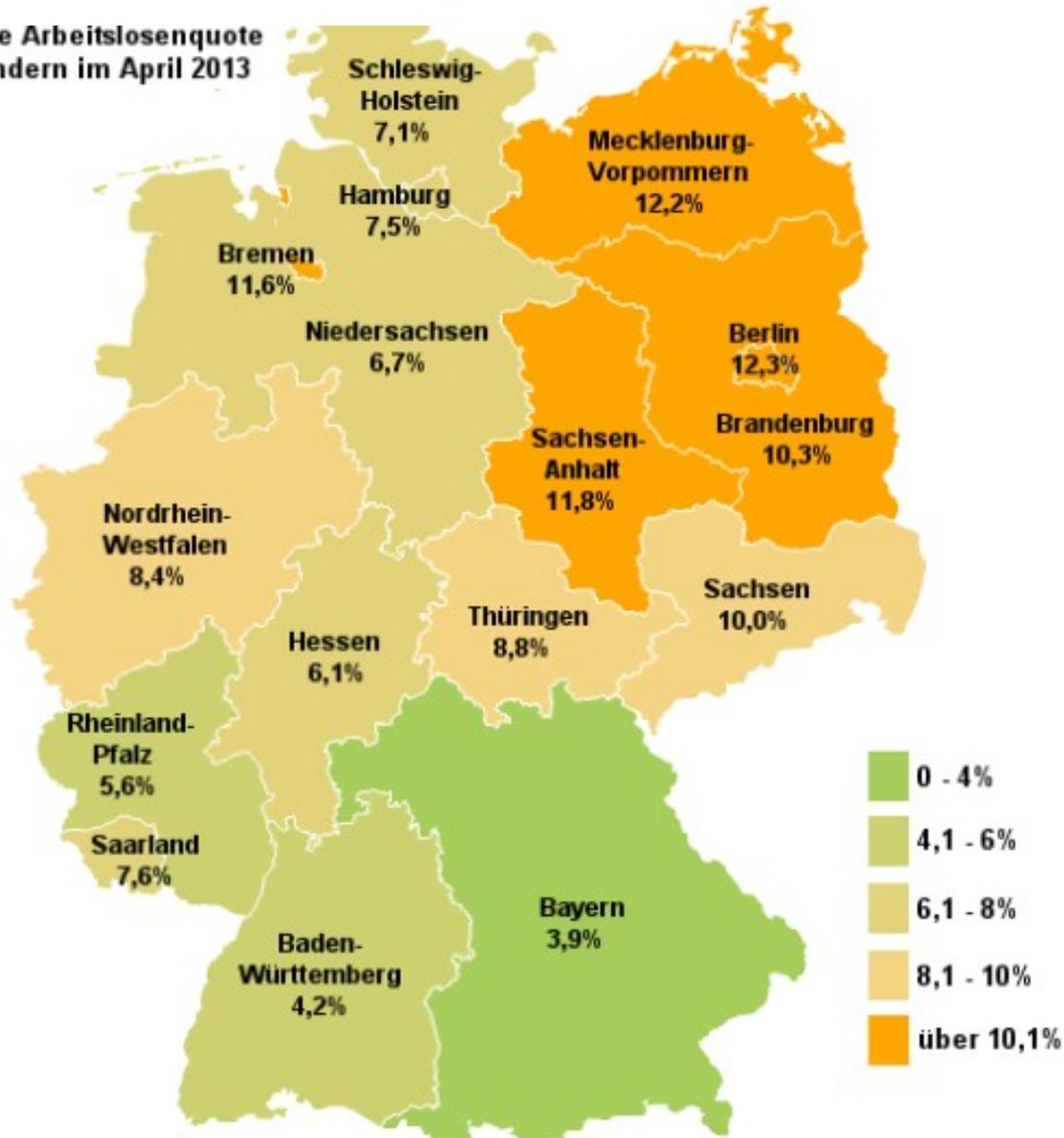


Population in Germany: 80,62 million

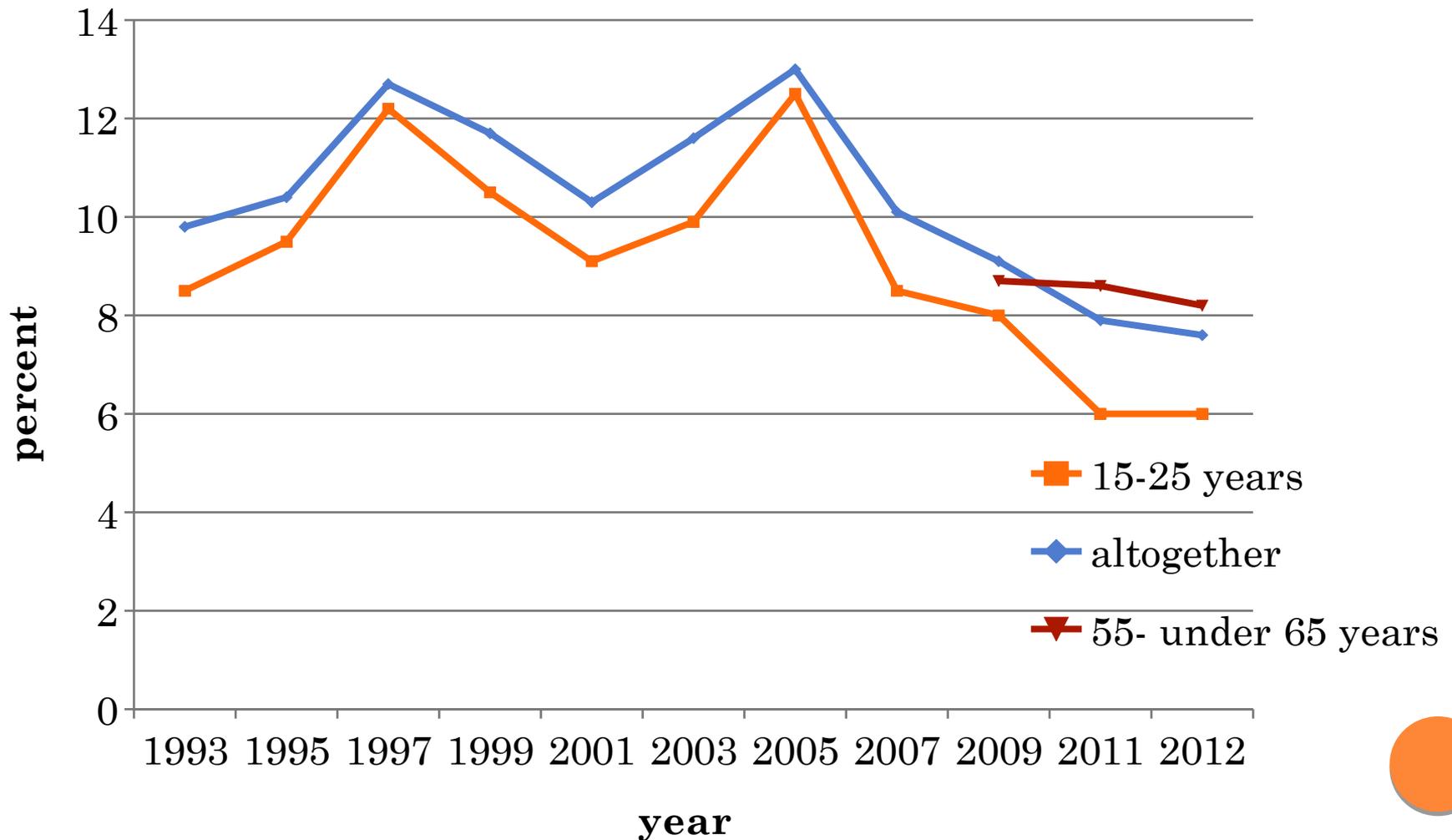


Rate of unemployment in Germany 2013

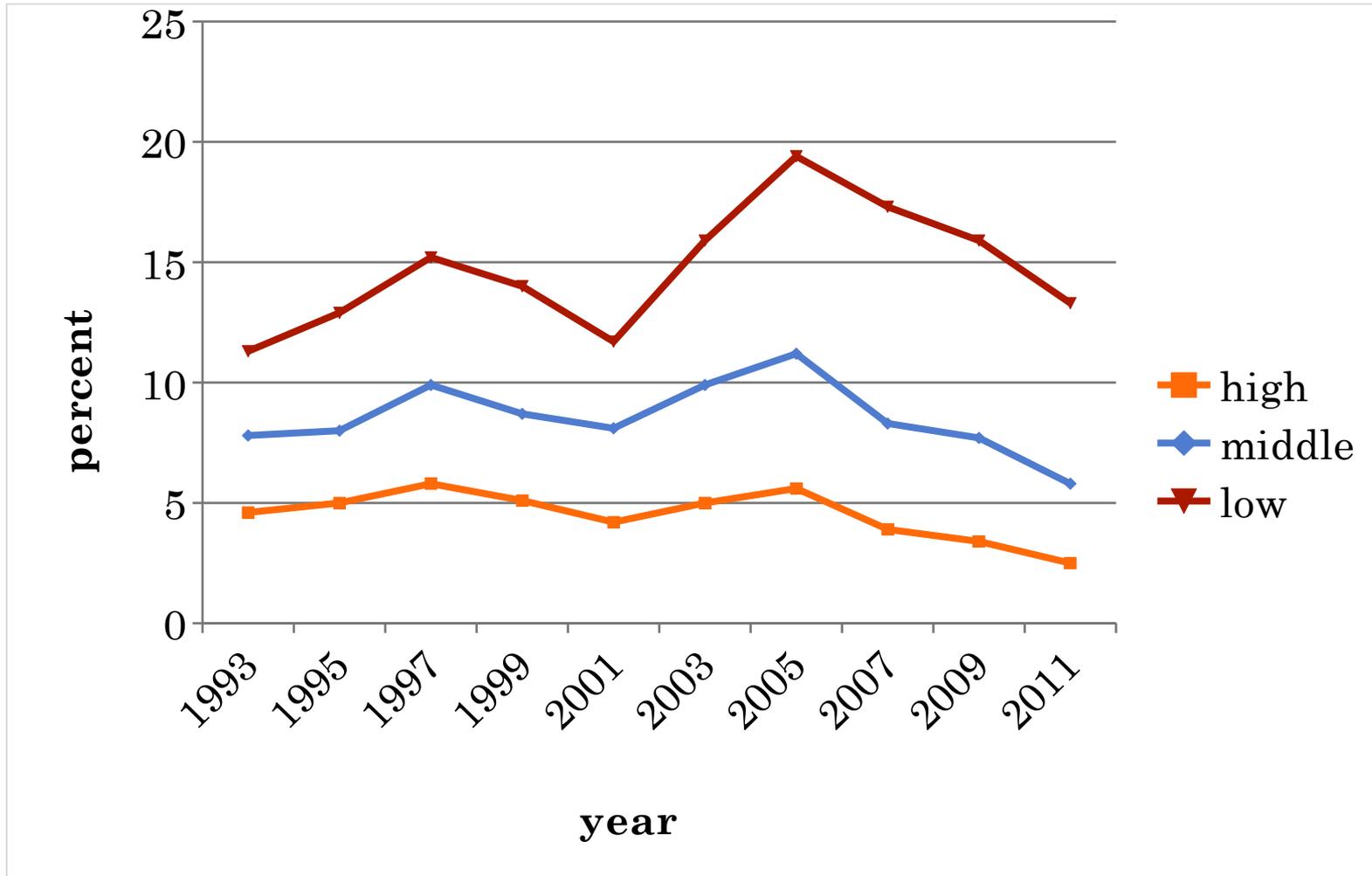
Durchschnittliche Arbeitslosenquote
nach Bundesländern im April 2013



RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT ACCORDING TO AGE



RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT ACCORDING TO THE LEVEL OF EDUCATION

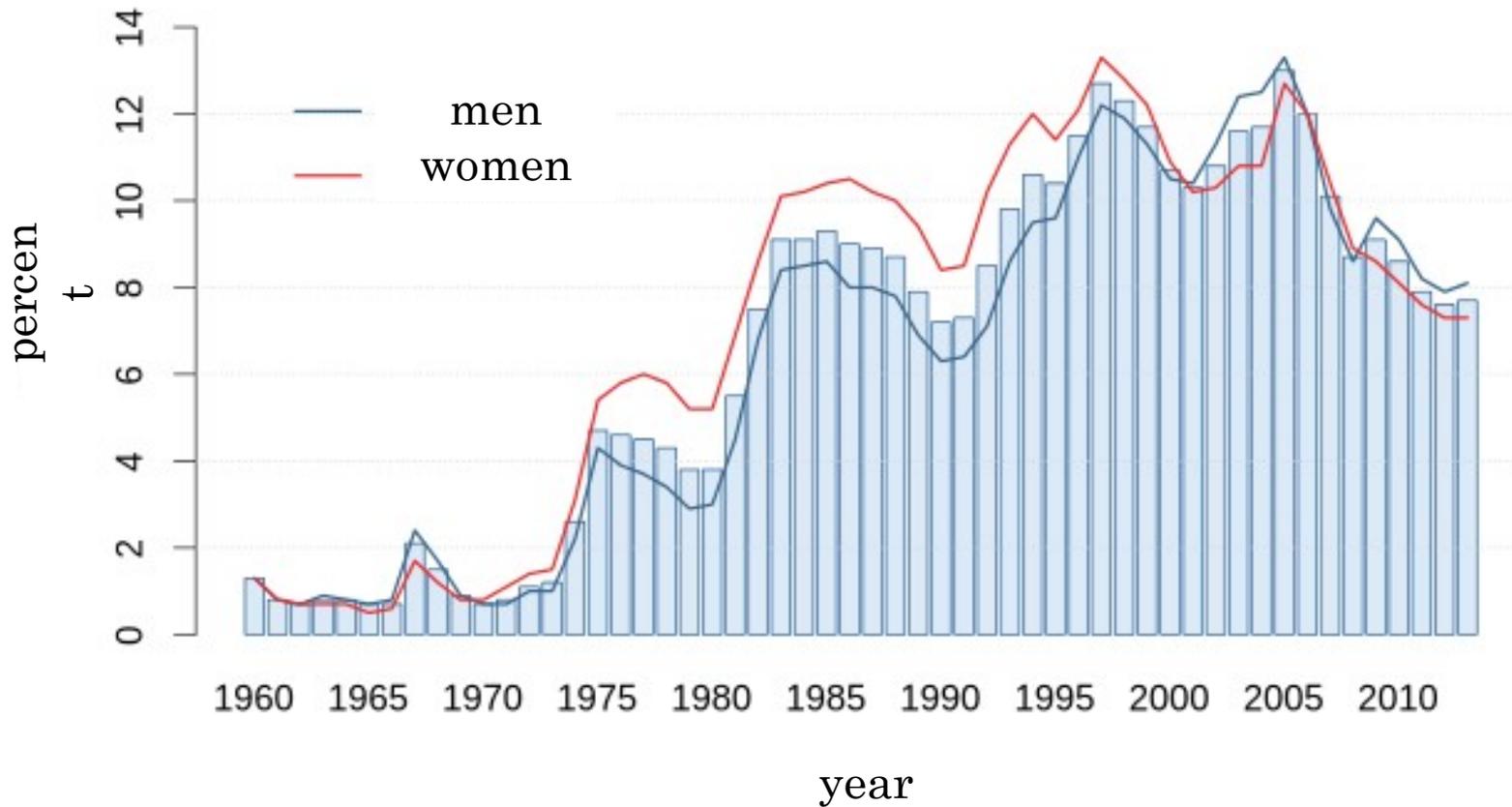


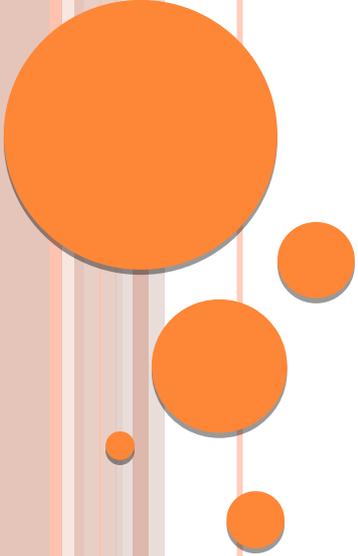
UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE ORTENAUKREIS 2013

- 8387 men and women without a job = 3,6%
- Compared to 2012 (3,7%) the rate has decreased by 0,1 % (198 people)
- Unemployment under the age of 25: 394 people



UNEMPLOYMENT FROM 1960 TO 2010 IN GERMANY





YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT

YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT

- Youth unemployment = definition of youth unemployment (15-24 years old)
- Arises when an adolescent does not find an apprenticeship after his degree or job after a completed apprenticeship



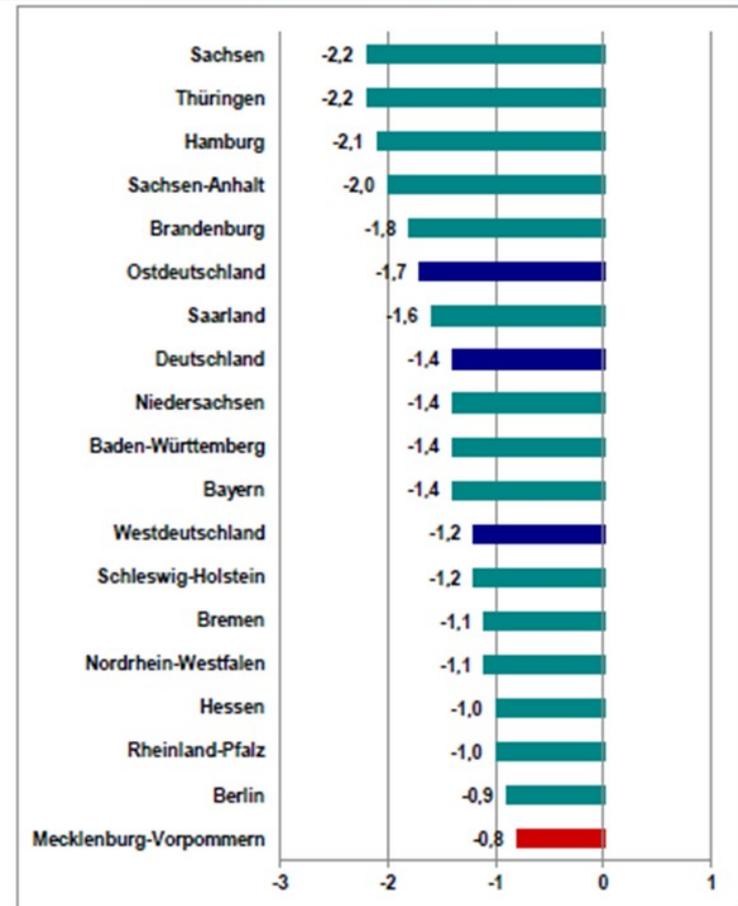
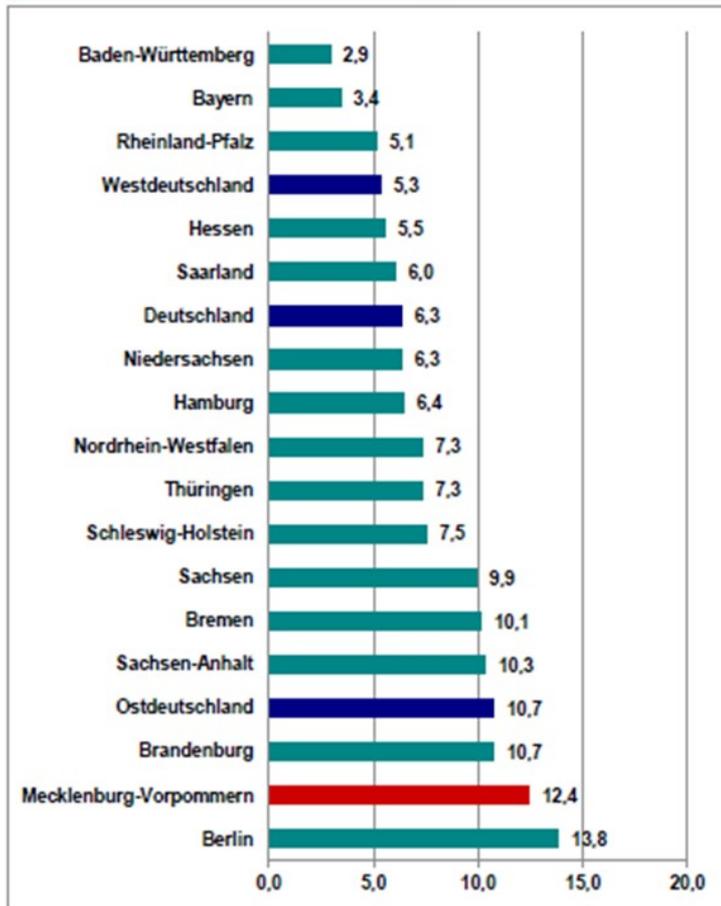
WHY DOES GERMANY HAVE THE LOWEST RATE OF YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT IN EUROPE ?

- dual education system
- NOT YET a minimum wage
- demographic change
(decreasing birthrate)



YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN GERMANY IN MARCH 2011

MARCH 2010

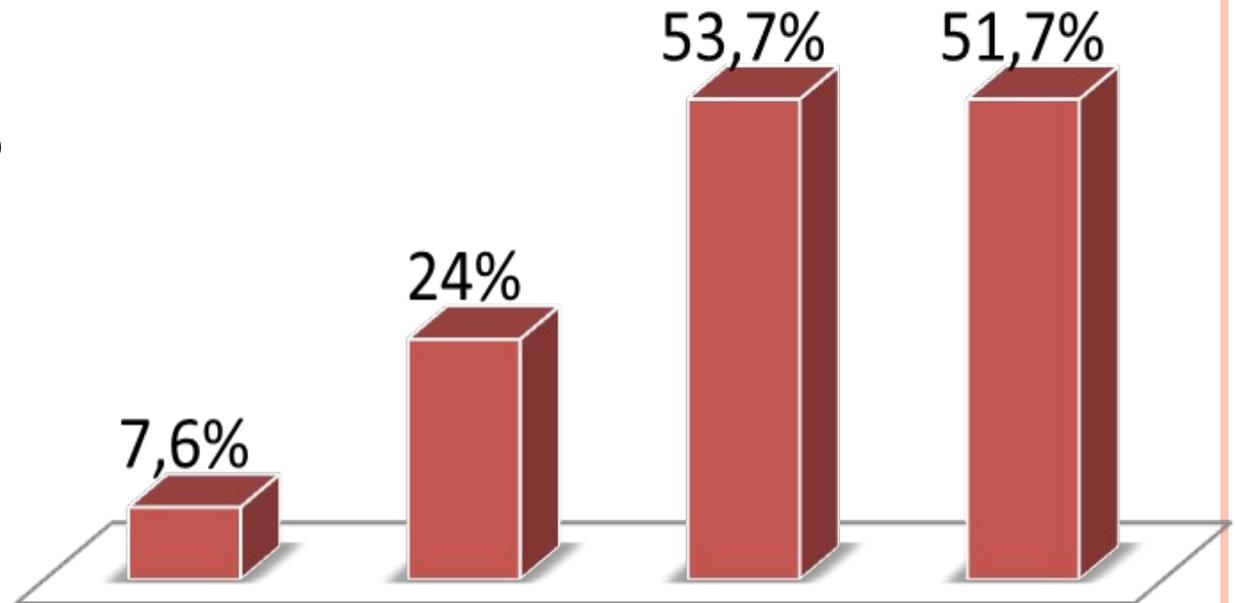


YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN SOME OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES



All over Europe there are 7,5 million young people without employment

- Germany 7,6%
- France 24 %
- Spain 53,7%
- Greece 51,5%



- European average: 21,7%



REASONS FOR THE YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT IN EUROPE

Spain

- many teenagers in short-time work
- lack of practical experience within the education system

Italy

- Not enough financial support for education from the state

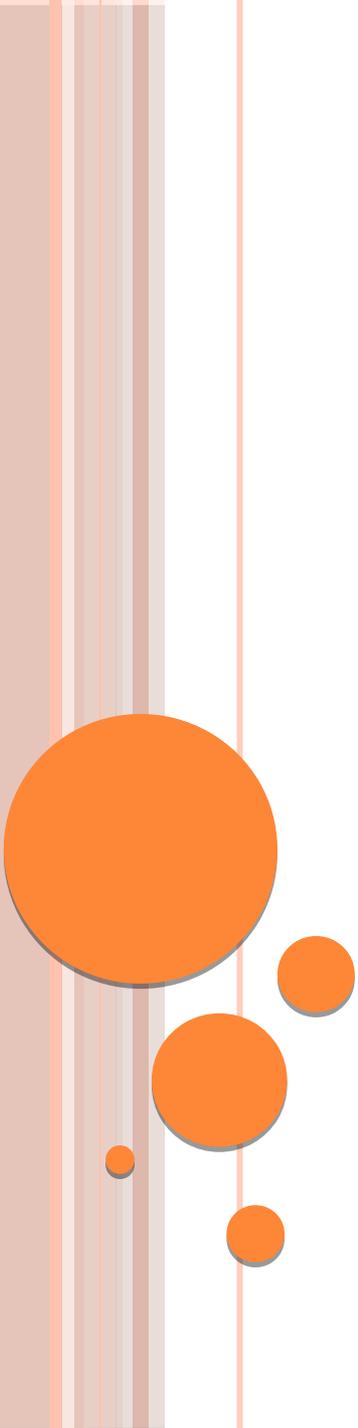


REASONS FOR THE YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT IN EUROPE

Portugal

- young people do not have enough practical experience for desired jobs
- an apprentice gets the same wages as a permanent employee





TRAINEE POSITIONS AND RECOGNITION OF TRAINING ABROAD

TRAINING IN GERMANY AS AN EU MEMBER

Can EU citizens participate in training in Germany?

Yes, they can! Because of the principles of freedom of establishment and the freedom to provide services everybody can work in Germany and be given a training place offer. But you need appropriate grades and provide proof of language knowledge within the occupational area.



How is the training process?

The training in Germany is dual. That means that you collect work experience for three years in a company and attend school simultaneously.

After the first and second year you have to pass an intermediate inspection, and after you have finished your third year the audit.



How can I receive training?

Trainings are offered by the companies, so you have to apply directly to the company that you are interested in. You have to apply one year ahead of schedule (mostly in September).

An employment agency helps you to apply. Because of the economic situation in Germany there are more training positions than candidates.



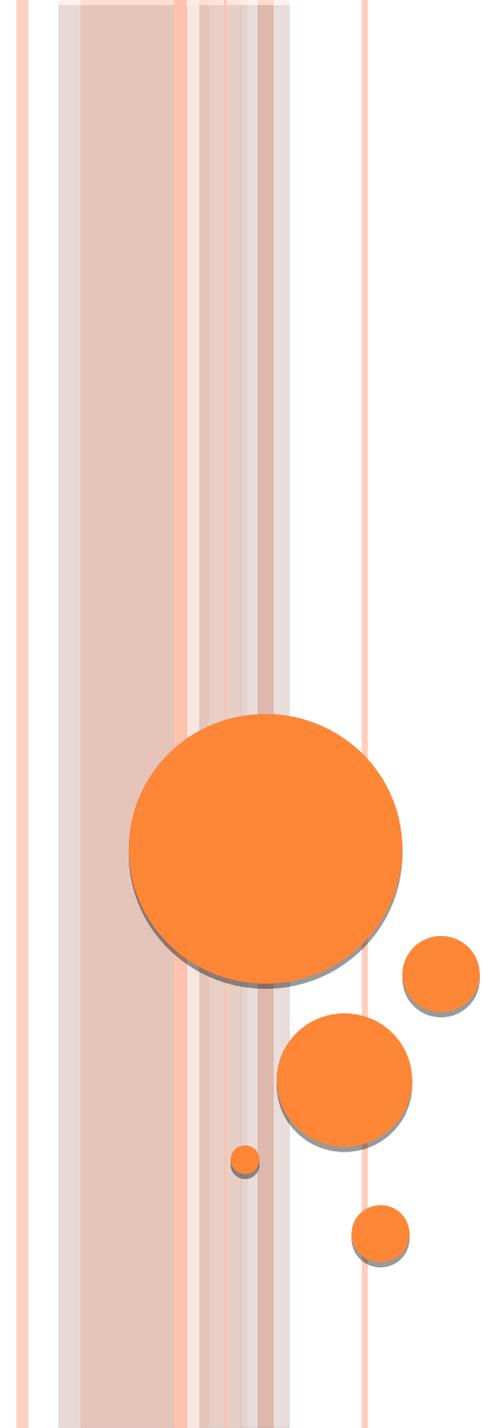
RECOGNITION IN GERMANY

- Conditions:

You need a provided, complete training that you didn't receive in Germany.

You may submit your application before going to Germany.





INTERNSHIPS FOR FOREIGN STUDENTS

INTERNSHIPS FOR FOREIGN STUDENTS

I. Conditions

II. Duration of internship

III. Visa

IV. Remuneration

V. Required documents

VI. Application and agreement



CONDITIONS

- Between the age of 18-35, in connection with professional studies, an internship in Germany is only possible with the consent of the Federal Employment Agency



DURATION OF INTERNSHIP

- Internships that are not considered as employment: three months within a period of twelve months, if more → apply for residence



VISA

- Interns who need a visa for Germany also require a visa for the completion of the internship



REMUNERATION

- Some companies pay 800 € per month, others nothing at all, but many pay between 300-500 €



REQUIRED DOCUMENTS

- The following documents must be submitted to the ZAV (Zentralstelle für Arbeitsvermittlung):

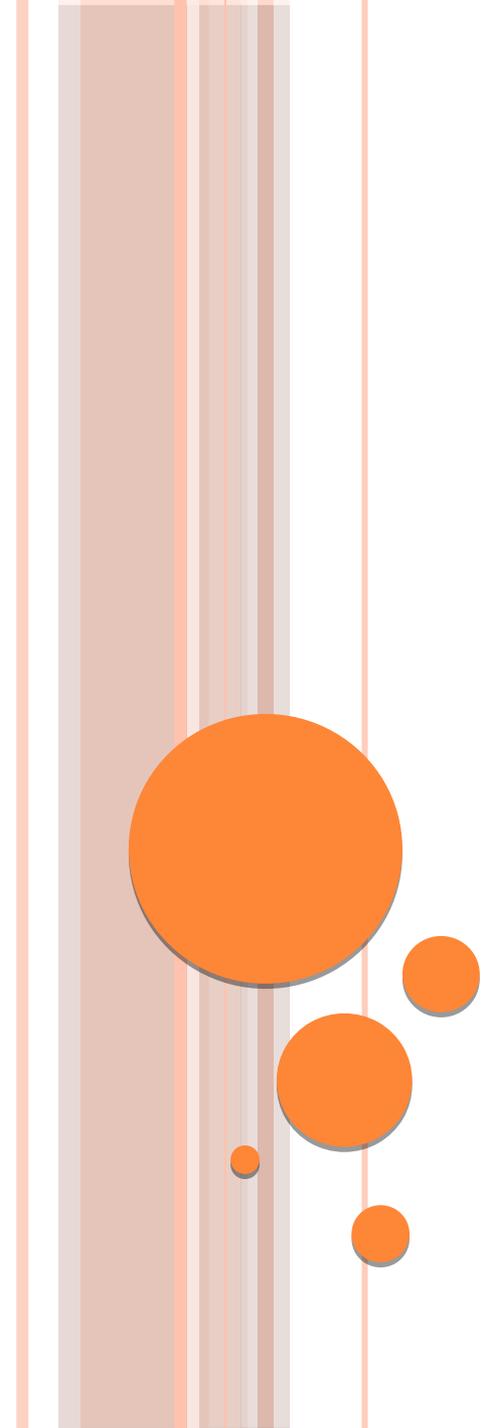
Data collection sheet including internship plan, original matriculation certificate, information about the company



APPLICATION AND AGREEMENT

- The employer applies at the ZAV-student recruitment, and receives an agreement





MINIMUM WAGE

THE LEGAL MINIMUM WAGE



IMPORTANT INFORMATION

- The legal minimum wage of 8,50 € will be introduced on 1st January 2015
- With this new rule 3,7 million people will receive the legal minimum wage of 8,50 € per hour
- The legal minimum wage does not apply for teenagers under 18 years

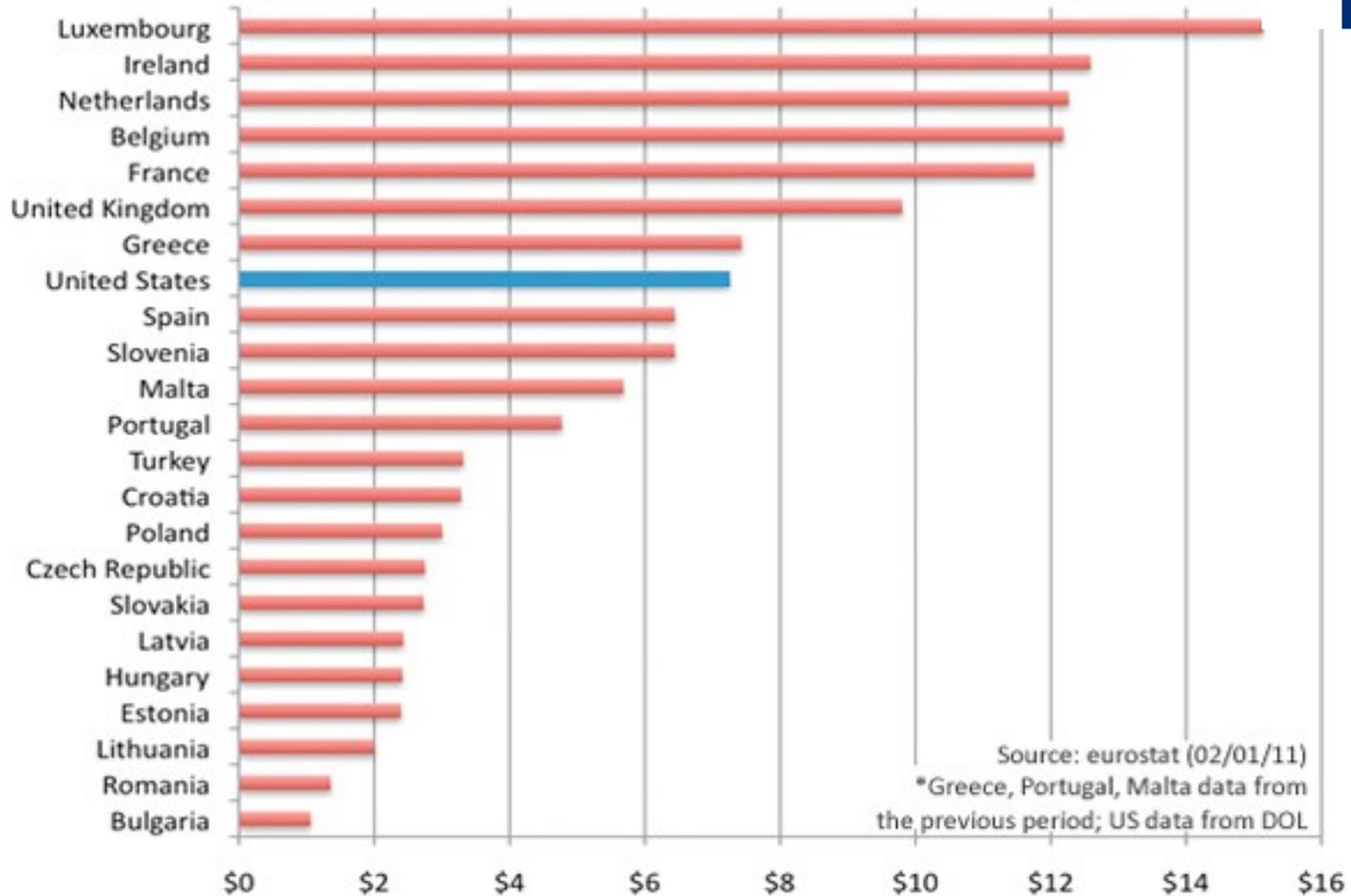


EU MEMBER STATES

- In 21 out of 28 EU member states there is a minimum wage
- In Luxembourg 10,83 €, followed by France, Belgium and the Netherlands with 9 €. Moreover, Spain with 3,91 €, Greece 3,35 €, Portugal 2,92 € and Poland 2,21 €. The worst situation is found in Bulgaria with 0,95 € and Romania 0,92 €



Minimum Wage Per Hour



Source: eurostat (02/01/11)
*Greece, Portugal, Malta data from the previous period; US data from DOL



- www.badische-zeitung.de/ortenauskreis/8387-frauen-und-maenner-sind-im-ortenauskreis-ohne-arbeit--79348093.html
- <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/97/GermanyUnemploymentRate.svg/645px-GermanyUnemploymentRate.svg.png>
- <http://www.bpb.de/nachschlagen/lexika/lexikon-der-wirtschaft/19766/jugendarbeitslosigkeit>
- <http://www.wirtschaftundschule.de/aktuelle-themen/arbeitsmarkt-berufsorientierung/der-arbeitsmarkt-fuer-jugendliche/jugendarbeitslosigkeit-in-europa-und-warum-deutschland-besser-dasteht/>
- <http://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/Statistischer-Content/Statistische-Analysen/Analytikreports/Regionale-Analytikreports/Mecklenburg-Vorpommern/Generische-Publikationen/Analyse-Arbeits-Ausbildungsstellenmarkt-Juengere/201103-Analyse-Arbeits-Ausbildungsstellenmarkt-Juengere.pdf>
- <http://www.sueddeutsche.de/wirtschaft/eu-konferenz-zur-arbeitslosigkeit-jugend-ohne-zukunft-1.2164030>
- http://www.diw.de/sixcms/detail.php?id=diw_01.c.420953.de
- <http://www.spiegel.de/wirtschaft/soziales/jugendarbeitslosigkeit-forscher-nennen-strukturelle-gruende-a-988244.html>
- <http://www.working-jobs-germany.de/deutschland/ausbildung.html>
- <http://www.anerkennung-in-deutschland.de/html/de/>
- <http://www.make-it-in-germany.com/arbeiten/perspektiven-in-deutschland/perspektive-berufsausbildung/>
- http://www.tagesschau.de/wirtschaft/mindestlohn-102~_origin-9377c92e-edba-4132-b7c0-099b61a09019.html

Stand: 03.07.2014 15:29 Uhr



Labour market in Hungary

Presented by

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Erasmus+ project meeting, 2014.11.20.

I. Most in-demand jobs in Hungary

In which industries is there an increased need?

Engineering

- ❖ Quality-assurance engineer
- ❖ Test engineer
- ❖ Process engineer
- ❖ Electrical engineer
- ❖ Control engineer
- ❖ Mechatronic engineer

Finance and informatics

- ❖ Accountant
- ❖ Controller

- ❖ Function developer
- ❖ Software developer
- ❖ IT-developer

Healthcare

- ❖ Pediatricist
- ❖ Neurologist
- ❖ Orthopaedist
- ❖ Traumatologist
- ❖ Pathologist
- ❖ Psychiatrist
- ❖ Radiologist
- ❖ Pulmonologist
- ❖ Dentist

Skilled jobs

- ❖ Carpenter
- ❖ Tinsmith
- ❖ Welder
- ❖ Gardener
- ❖ Social worker and nurse
- ❖ Electrical mechanic

What to do?

The government is determined to solve the problem

Authority responsible for execution:

HEFOP

Supervision Authority within the
Ministry of Employment and Labour

HEFOP's specific goals:

- ❖ To raise the employment level
- ❖ To improve people's competitiveness on the labour market
- ❖ To enhance fitting into society

II. Funding programmes for foreigners regarding studies and workplace

What funding programmes for foreigners are there regarding studies and workplace?

Funding programmes for foreigners

- ❖ State Scholarships
- ❖ Erasmus
- ❖ AFS
- ❖ Campus Hungary
- ❖ CEEPUS
- ❖ DAAD
- ❖ Rotary Exchange programme

III. Scholarships for foreign students in Hungary

Scholarships for foreign students and intercultural studies in your country

Hungarian tertiary education system

Hungary has been taking part in the Bologna Process since 1999

- ❖
- ❖ First degree programmes (3 to 4 years) lead to Baccalaureus/ Bachelor's degrees
- ❖
- ❖ Second degree programmes (1 to 2 years)
- ❖ lead to Magister / Master's degrees
- ❖
- ❖ Undivided, long-term Master's degree programmes (5 to 6 years)
- ❖ (human medicine, pharmacy, architecture, law etc.)

Hungarian tertiary education system

Based on a Master's degree PhD or Doctor of Liberal Arts (DLA) degrees can be acquired

❖ (3 years)

❖ Non-degree programmes

higher-level vocational trainings,
postgraduate specialist training courses,
summer universities,
partial trainings etc.

Hungarian tertiary education system

Higher education programmes may be offered in full-time training,

- ❖ part-time training,
through distance learning courses.
- ❖ Most subjects can be studied in English

Why to choose Hungary?

Hungarian degrees have a high prestige throughout the world



❖ The programmes are of high standard



❖ Tuition fees quite favorable in international comparison



❖ The costs of living are much lower than in other countries



1.) Scholarships supported by the European Union





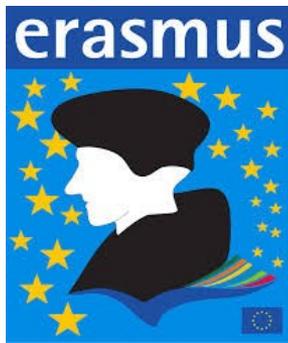
Covers

- ❖ education
- ❖ training
- ❖ matters of the youth
- ❖ sport



Unites several currently running programmes:

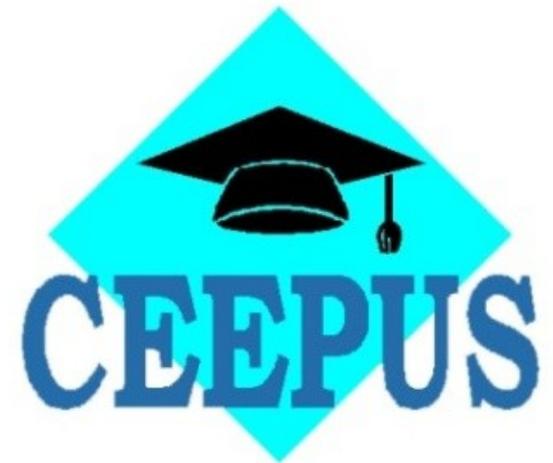
- ❖ Erasmus (tertiary education)
- ❖ Comenius (public education)
- ❖ Leonardo da Vinci (vocational training)
- ❖ Grundtvig (adult education)



CEEPUS III. (2011-)

(Central European Exchange programme for University Studies)

- ❖ enhancing student and academic mobility
- ❖ organising language and professional courses
- ❖ summer schools
- ❖ student trips
- ❖ supports research activities





2.) Hungarian Government Scholarships for Foreign Students



Hungarian Government Scholarships

- ❖ **Semester/partial studies** (3-10 months)
- ❖ **Postgraduate studies, research** (3-21 days or 1-10 month)
- ❖ **Full PhD programmes** (36 months)
- ❖ **Partial PhD studies** (10 months)
- ❖ **Postdoctoral studies, research** (1-10 months)
- ❖ **Research stays for high-ranking academics**
(3-21 days or 1-10 months)
- ❖ **Summer courses, summer university** (2-4 weeks)
(Hungarian language and culture, music pedagogy)
- ❖

Hungarian Government Scholarships

- ❖ Stipendium Hungaricum

Ministerial Scholarships for international students



- ❖ BA courses

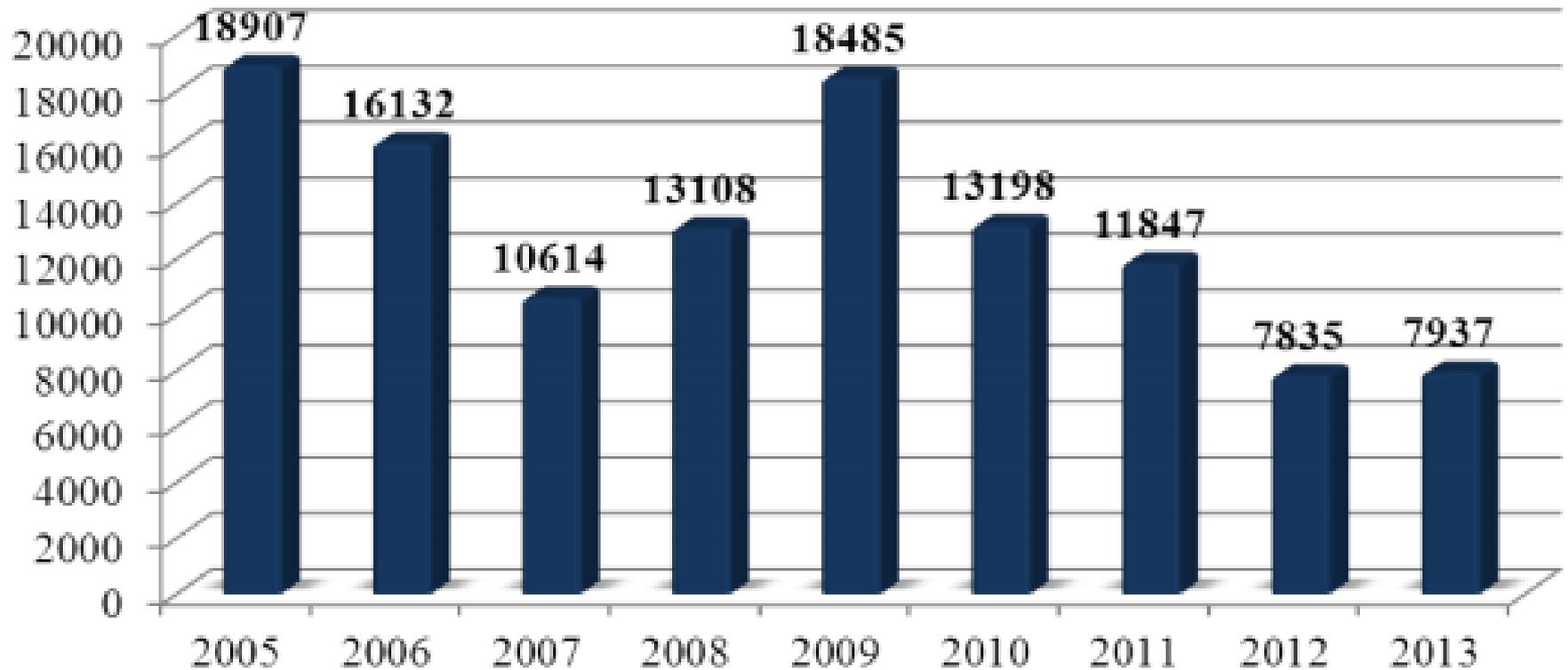
- ❖ MA courses

- ❖ PhD research

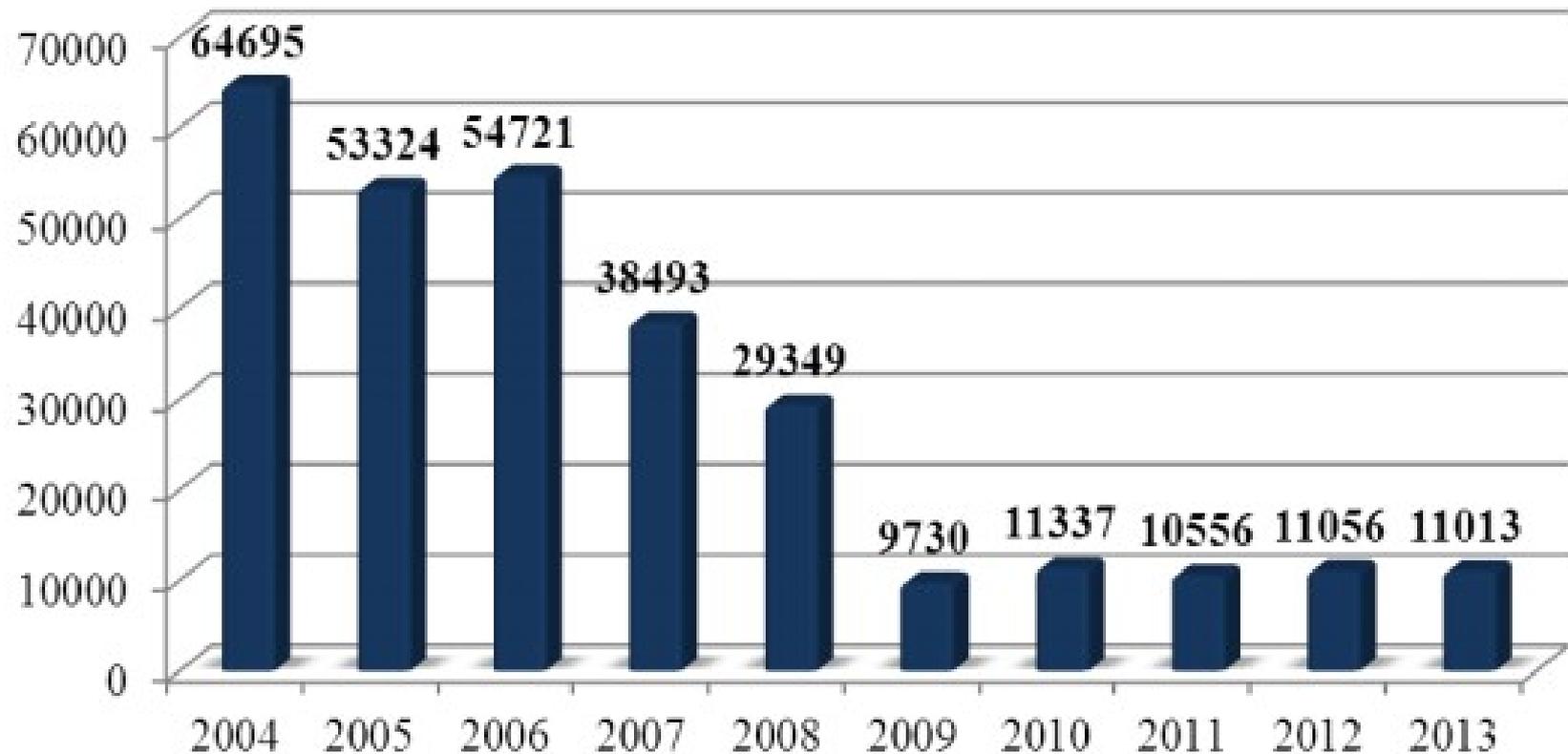
IV. Statistics on foreign students and employees in Hungary

Statistics on foreign students and employees in your country.

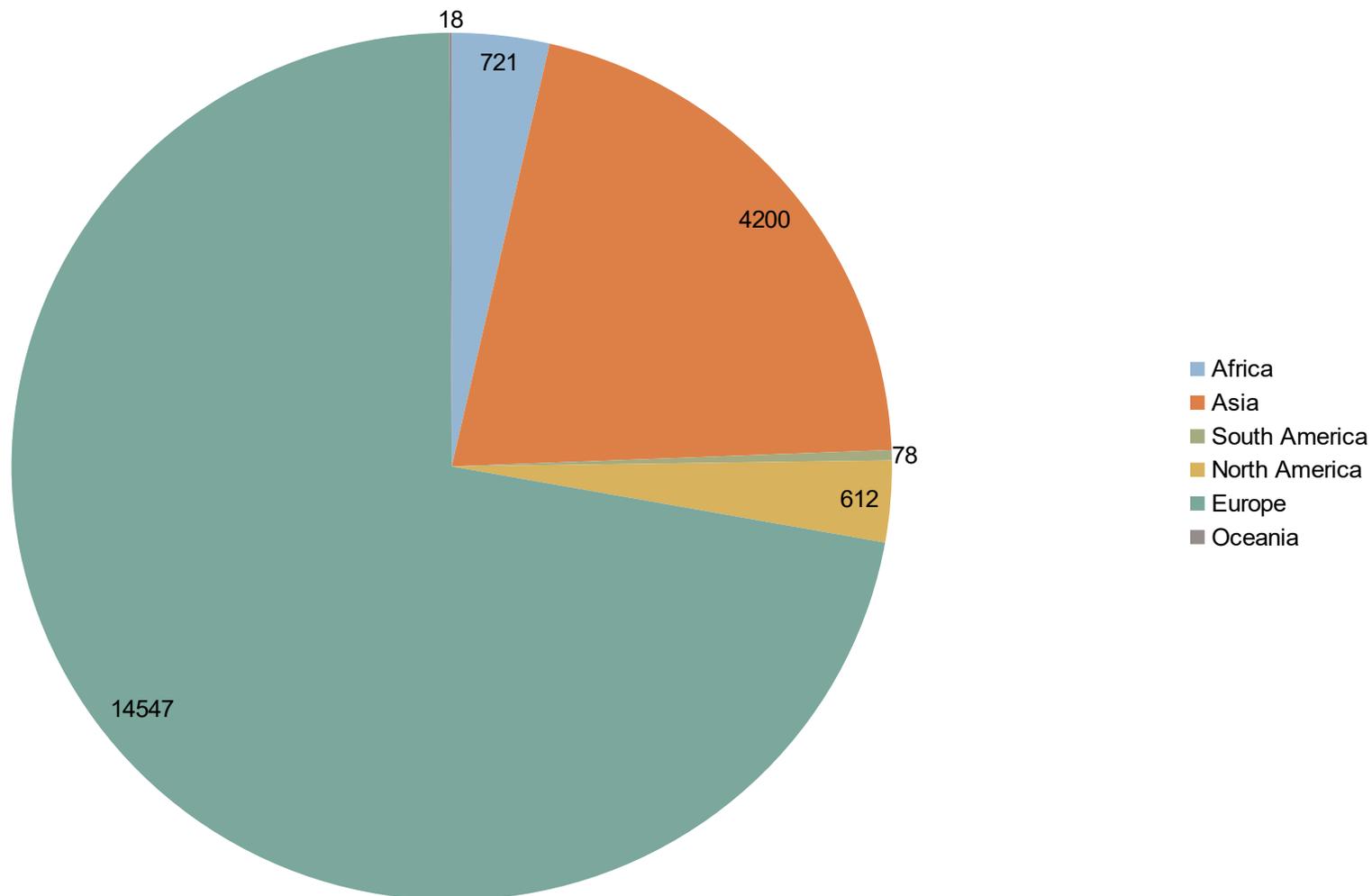
Number of foreign citizens announced by employers (2005-2013)



Number of issued individual work permits (2004-2013)



Distribution of foreign students studying in Hungary (2011-2012)



V. Unemployment and youth unemployment in Hungary

Statistics on unemployment and youth unemployment.

Unemployment rate in Hungary



2010.

2011.

2012.

2013.

2014.

Changes in unemployment in Hungary

2

50000

0

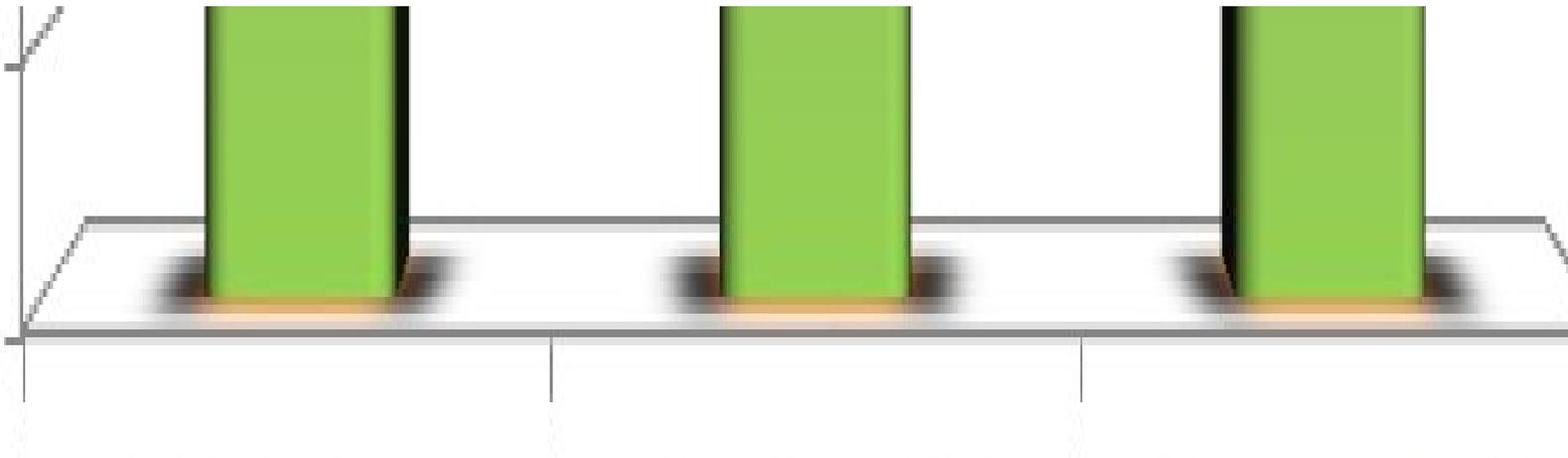
November 2012 -

January 2013

November 2013 -

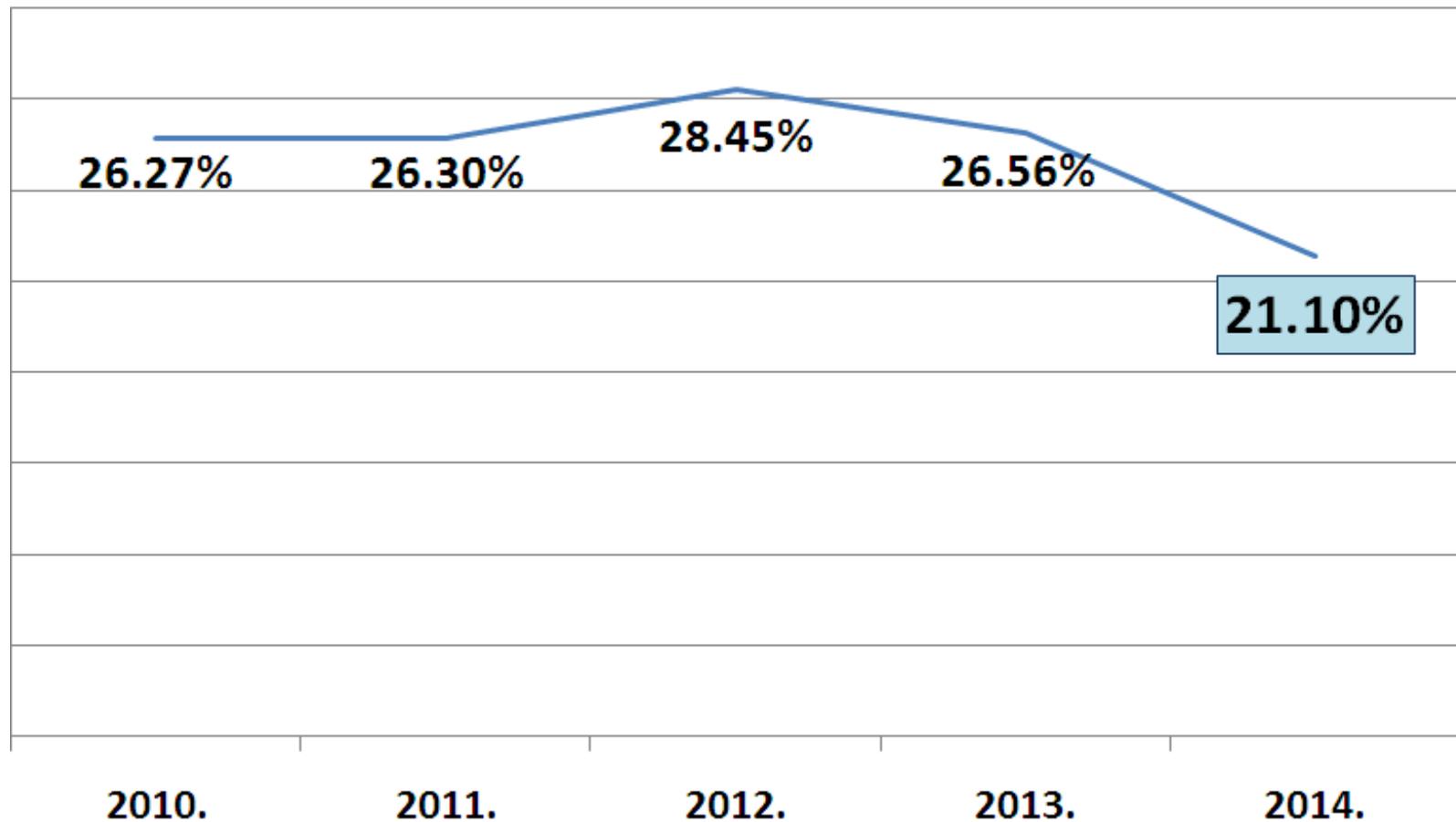
January 2014

June - August 2014



Distribution of the unemployed by gender

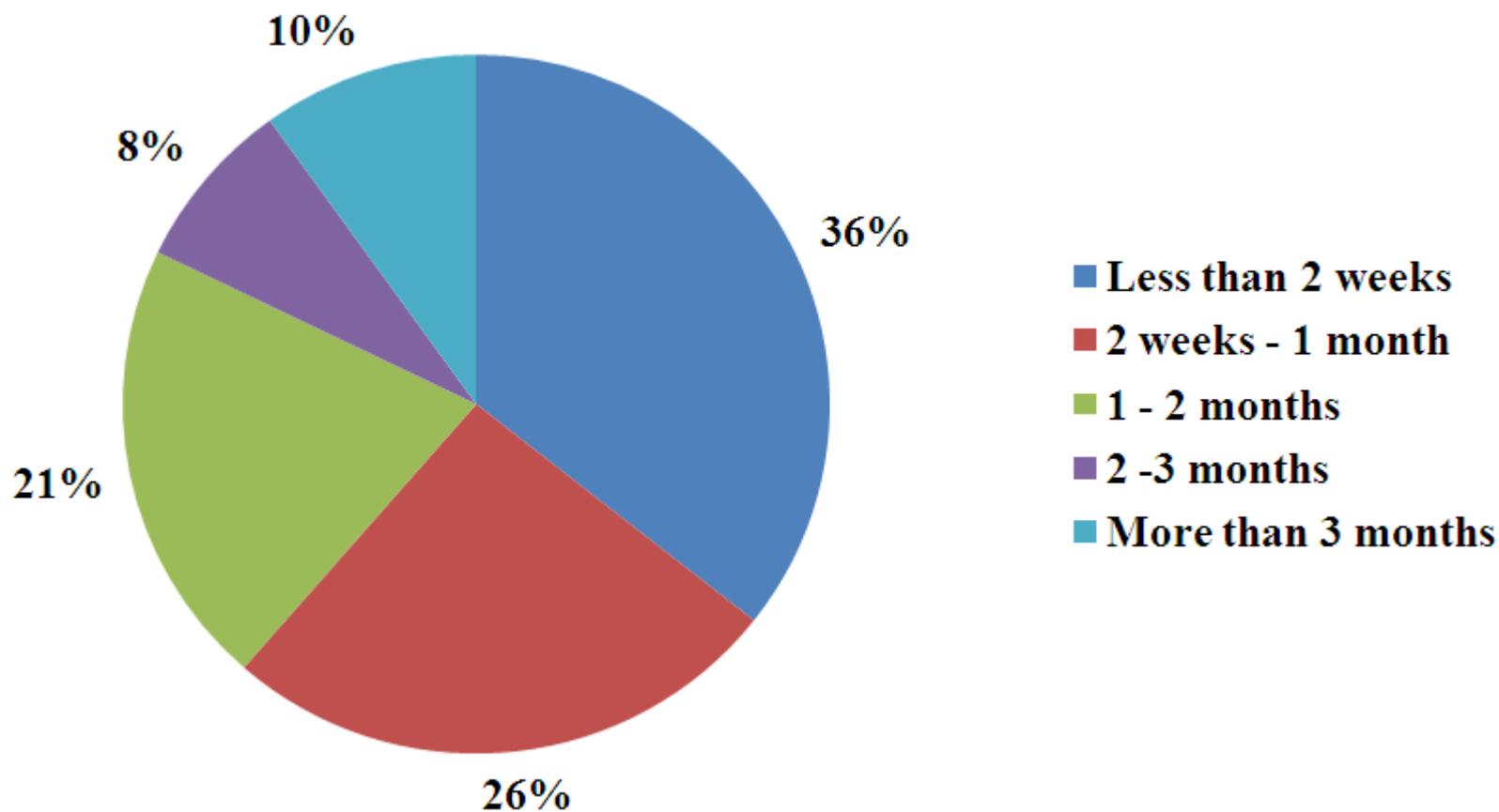
Youth unemployment rate in Hungary



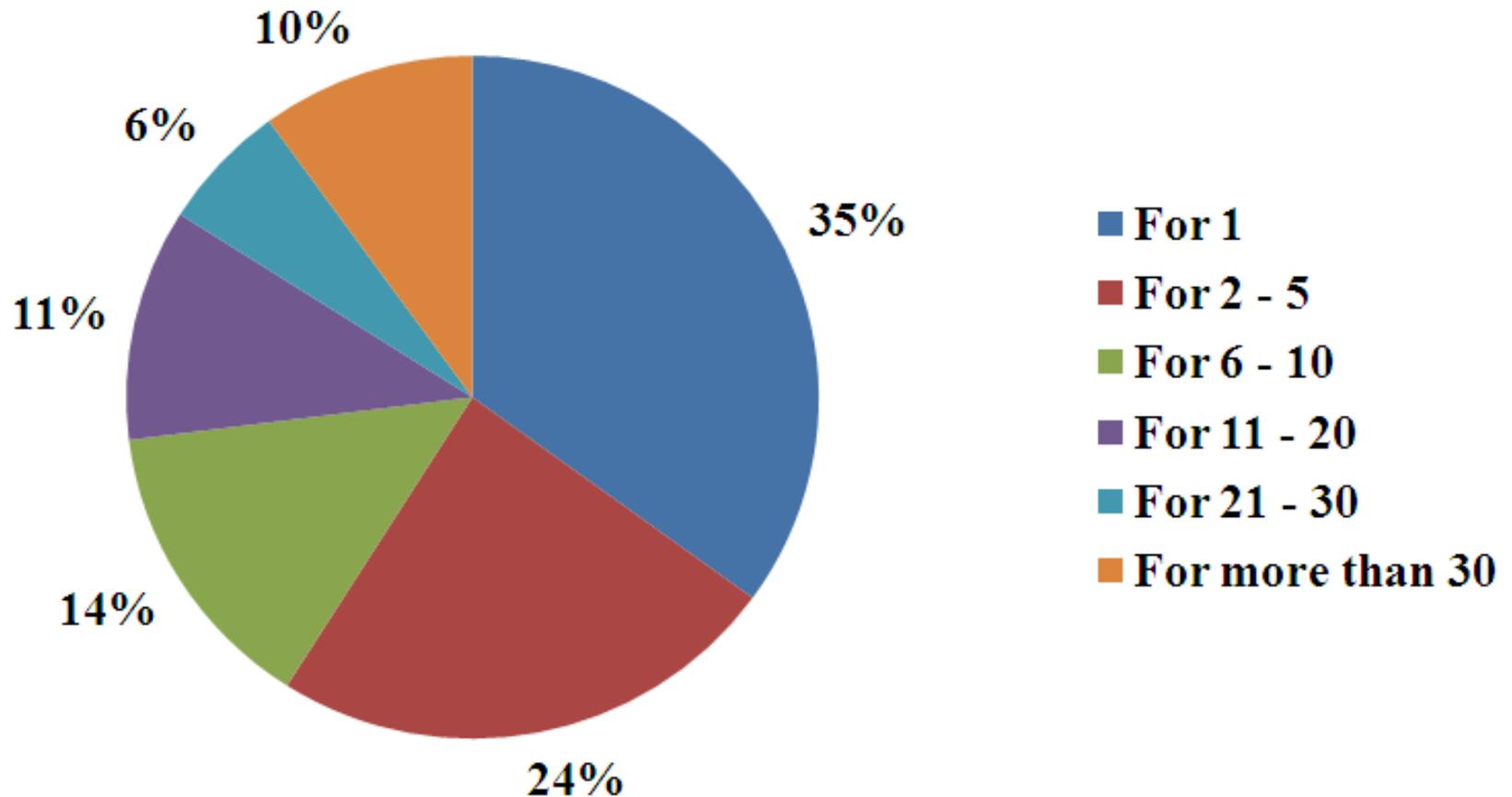
Unemployment between 15-25 of age

VI. Trainee positions and recognition of training from abroad

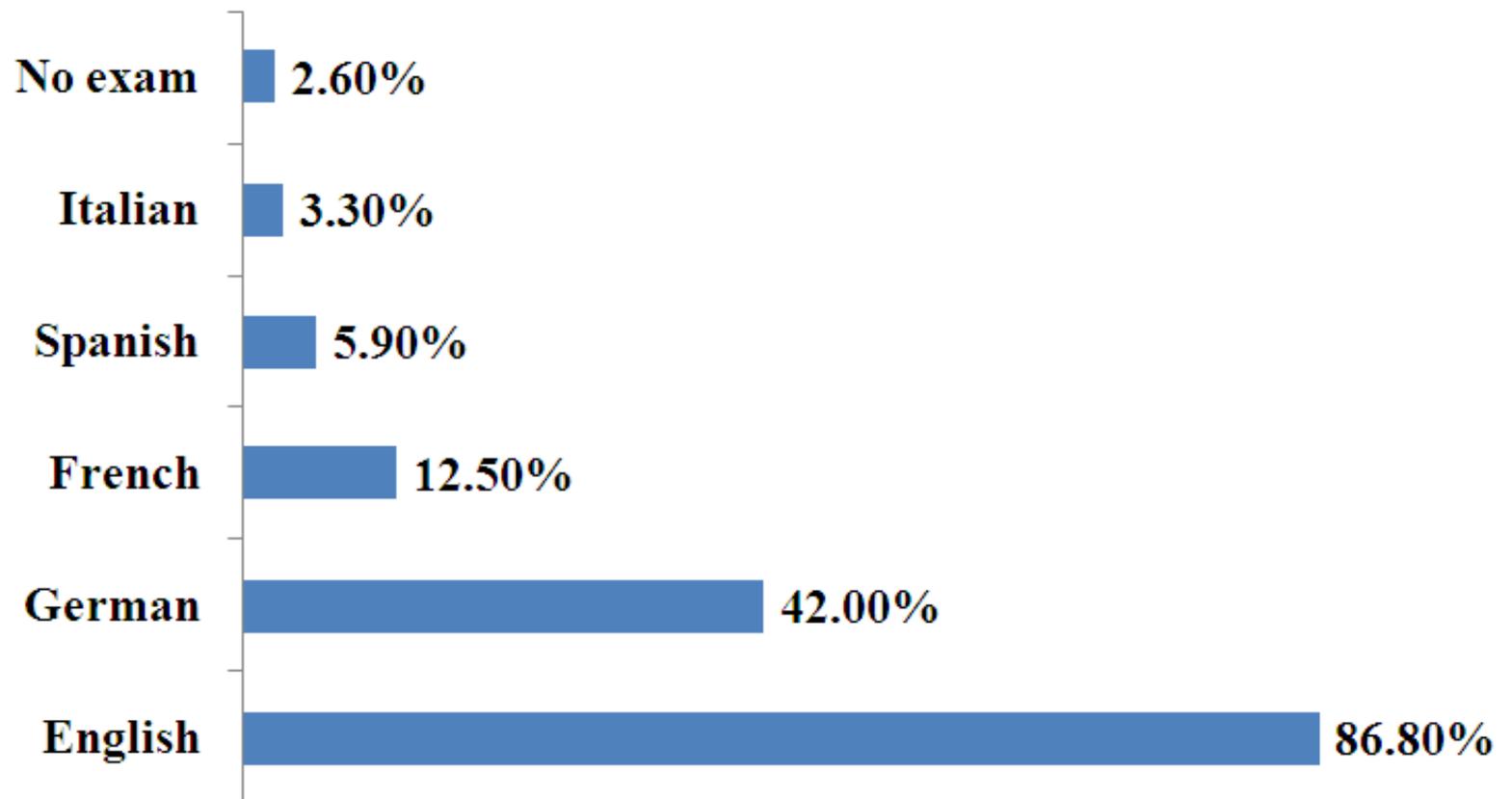
How much time did you spend trying to catch a trainee position?



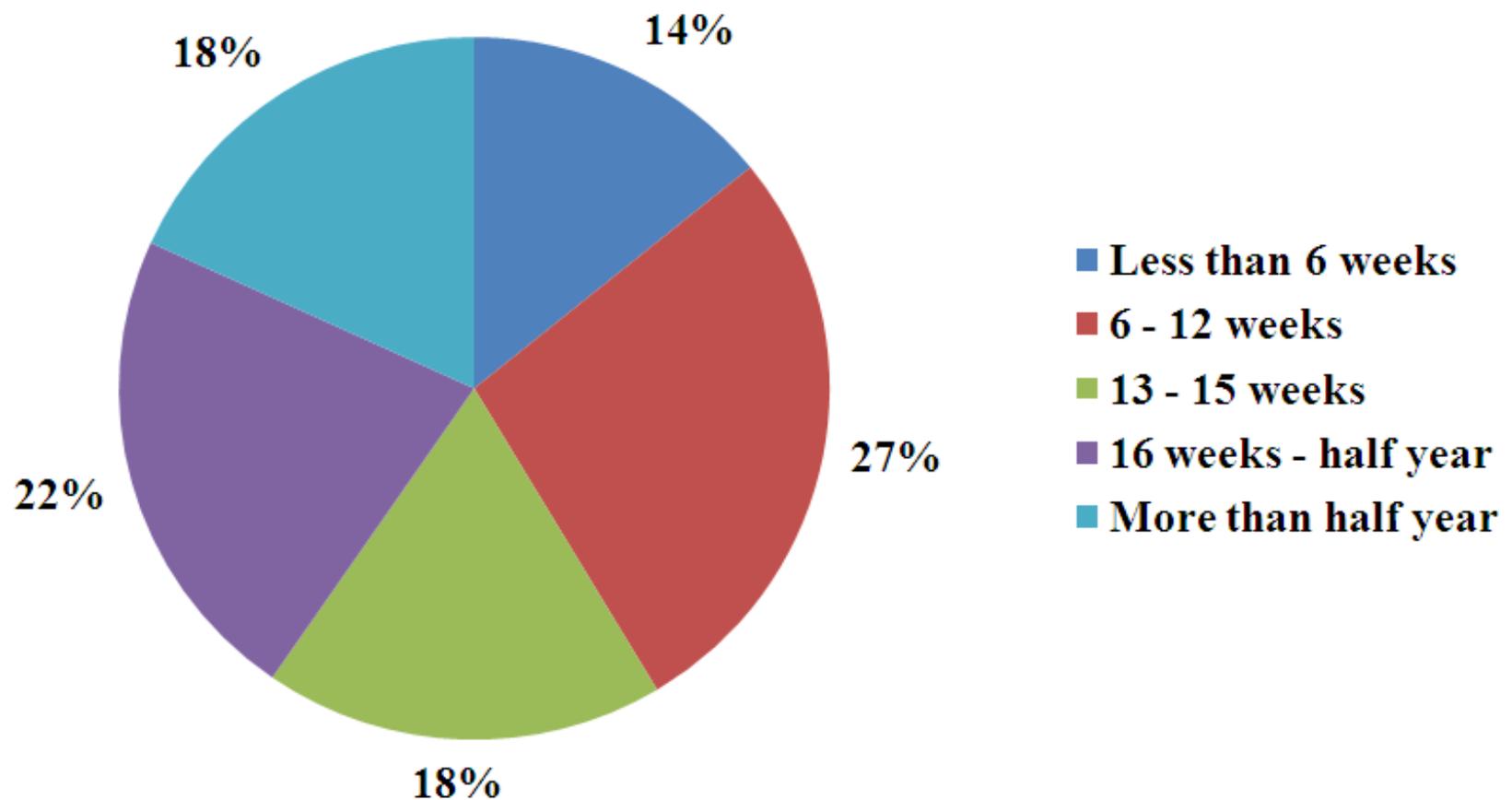
How many positions have you applied for?



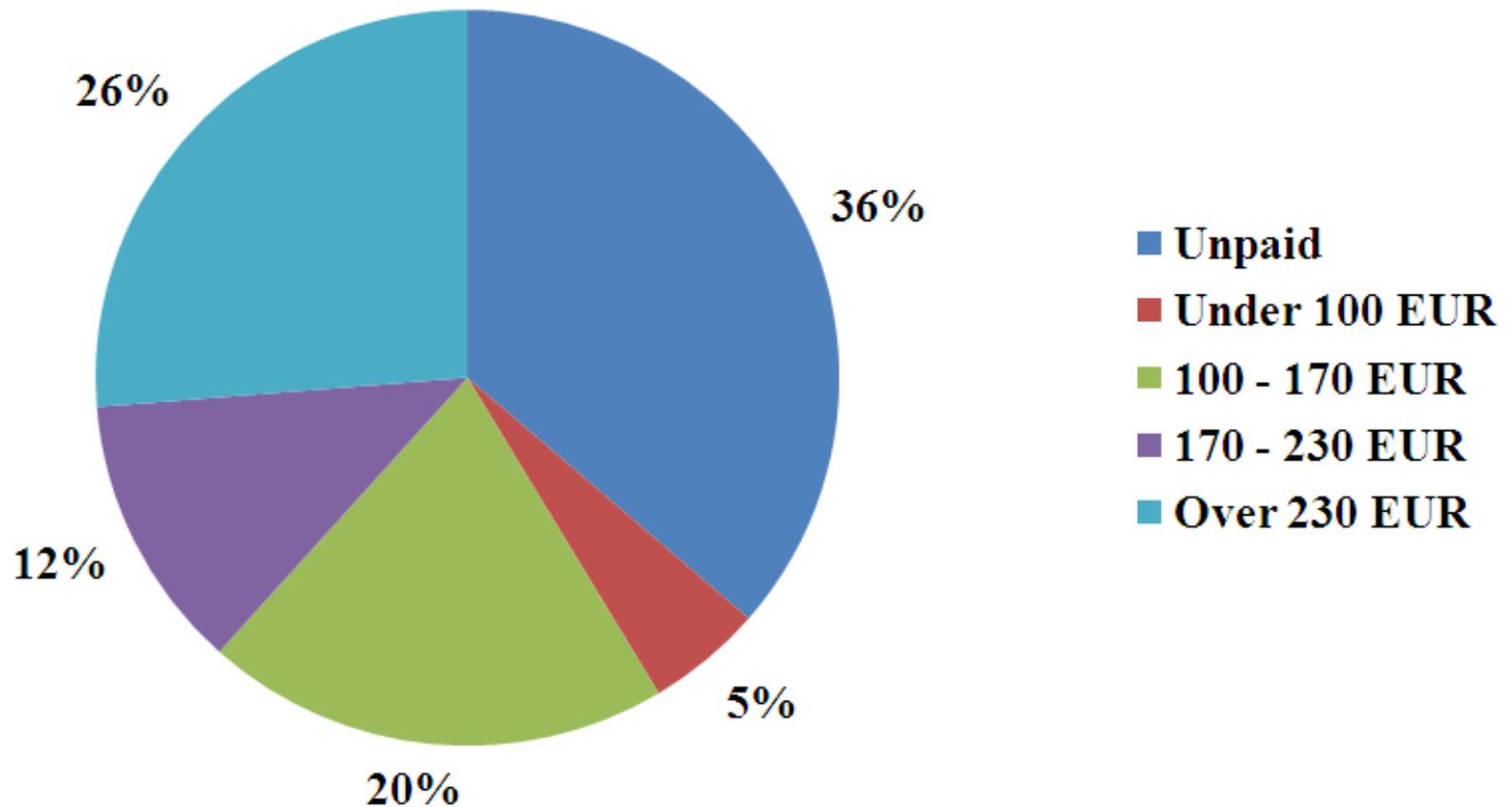
Which language exam did you pass?



How long was the period of the internship?

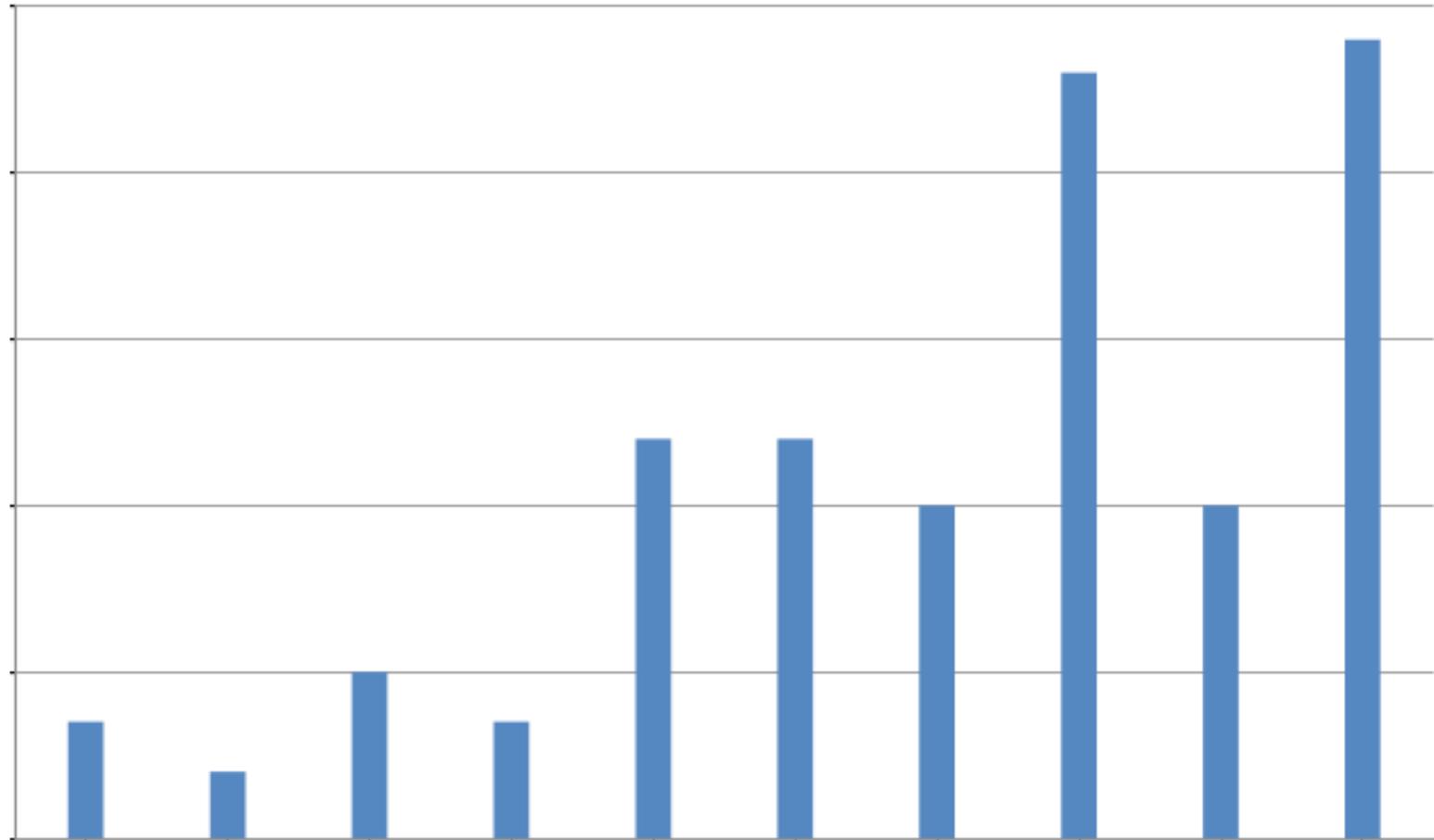


Did you get salary? How much?

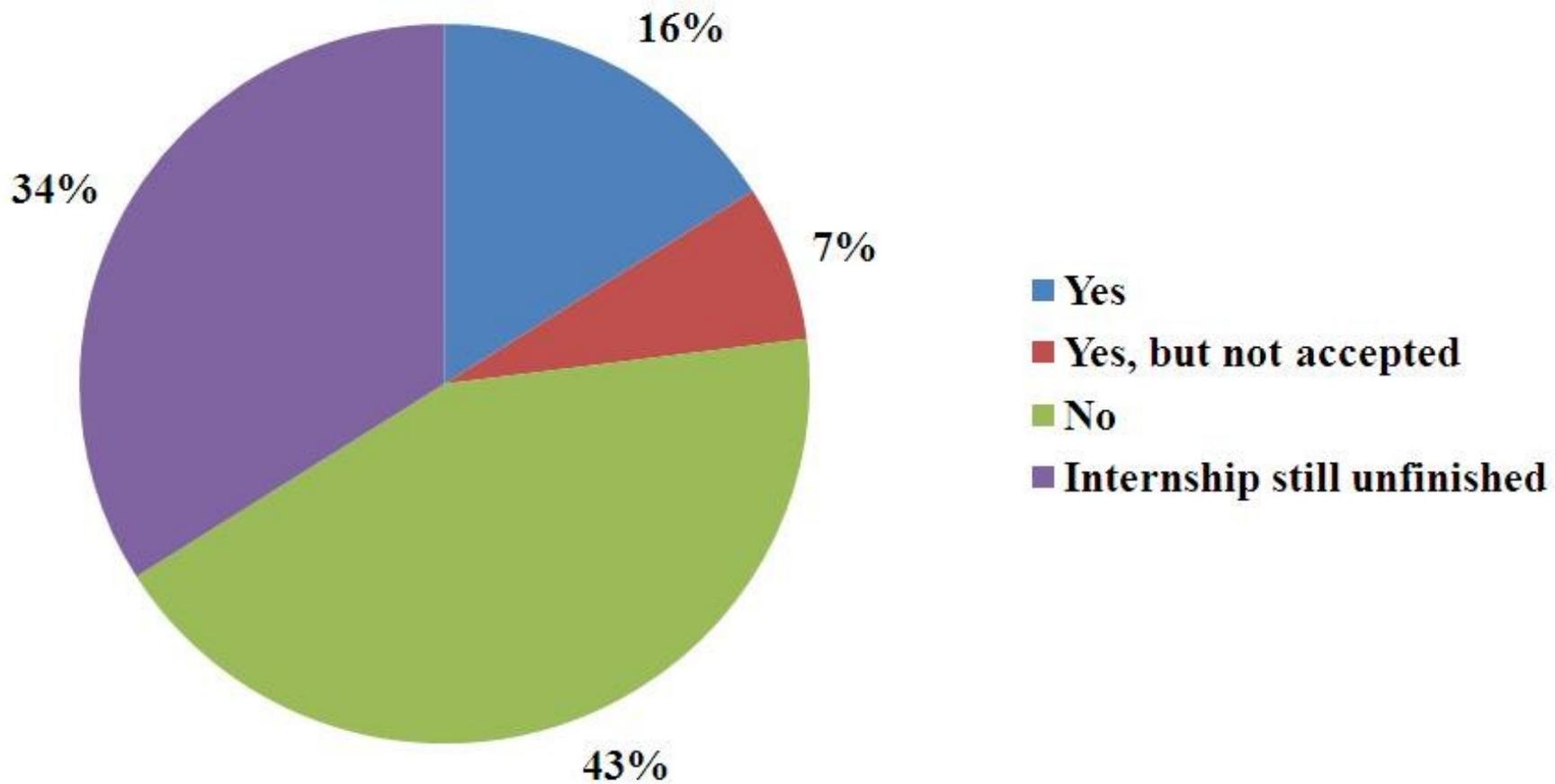


Was the internship useful?

Rate it (1-10)!



Did you get a job after the internship?



Recognition of training from abroad

- ❖ Job → certificate must be recognized
- ❖ Process → according to the law
- ❖ Paper → level of your qualification
- ❖ Valid here → job
- ❖ MEIK, our higher education institutions

Recognition of training from abroad

- ❖ Rules of recognition → law (2001)
- ❖ Citizen of member of EU → controlled profession
- ❖ These are: education, culture, finance, agrarian, sport, national defense and justice
- ❖ Work in an uncontrolled profession → request the recognition at MEIK
- ❖ Need: original certificate...
- ❖ Finished → apply for a job

VII. Internships for foreign students

Student organisations facilitating student placements

- ❖ **International Association for the Exchange of Students for Technical Experience (IASTE):**
Science, engineering
- ❖ **Association Internationale des Etudiants en Sciences Economiques et Commerciales (AIESEC):**
exchange of information on programmes for students and recent graduates worldwide
- ❖ **Leonardo Da Vinci programme:**
vocational training and business placements

Information on getting a job/placement

Websites

Hungarian Yellow Pages (<http://www.yellowpages.hu>)

employment agencies in Hungary

❖

❖ The Recruitment and Employment Confederation

❖ (REC) (<http://www.rec.uk.com/home>)

list of member agencies → find a job in Hungary

❖

❖ International Confederation of Private Employment Agencies

(CIETT) (<http://www.ciett.org>)

Information on getting a job/placement

Newspapers

Budapest Business Journal (<http://www.bbj.hu>)

business activities and industry

❖

❖ The Budapest Sun (<http://budapestsun.com>)

jobs

❖

❖ The Budapest Times (<http://budapesttimes.hu>)

Information on getting a job/placement

Other sources

- ❖ Universities → career faires
- ❖ Corvinus University of Budapest & Budapest University of Technology and Economics (BME) → career services
- ❖ Medics Travel (<http://medicstravel.co.uk>)
valuable addresses & contacts
- ❖ internships → *not paid*
- ❖ for a paid job → *search online*

Number of vacant trainee positions in different countries

3	Argentina
3	Australia
1	Barbados
12	Belgium
1	Bolivia
67	Brazil
1	Cyprus
3	Ecuador
85	France
1	Greece
16	Netherlands
3	India
17	Indonesia
1	Iran
12	Canada
23	Kenya
3	Columbia

1	Poland
4	Luxembourg
100	Hungary
2	Maldive Islands
8	Mexico
10	UK
3	Norway
106	Germany
52	Italy
2	Panama
2	Peru
13	Portugal
2	Romania
122	Spain
6	Switzerland
4	Sweden
18	Thailand
38	Turkey
5	USA



VIII. Minimum wage in Hungary

Minimum wage in your country

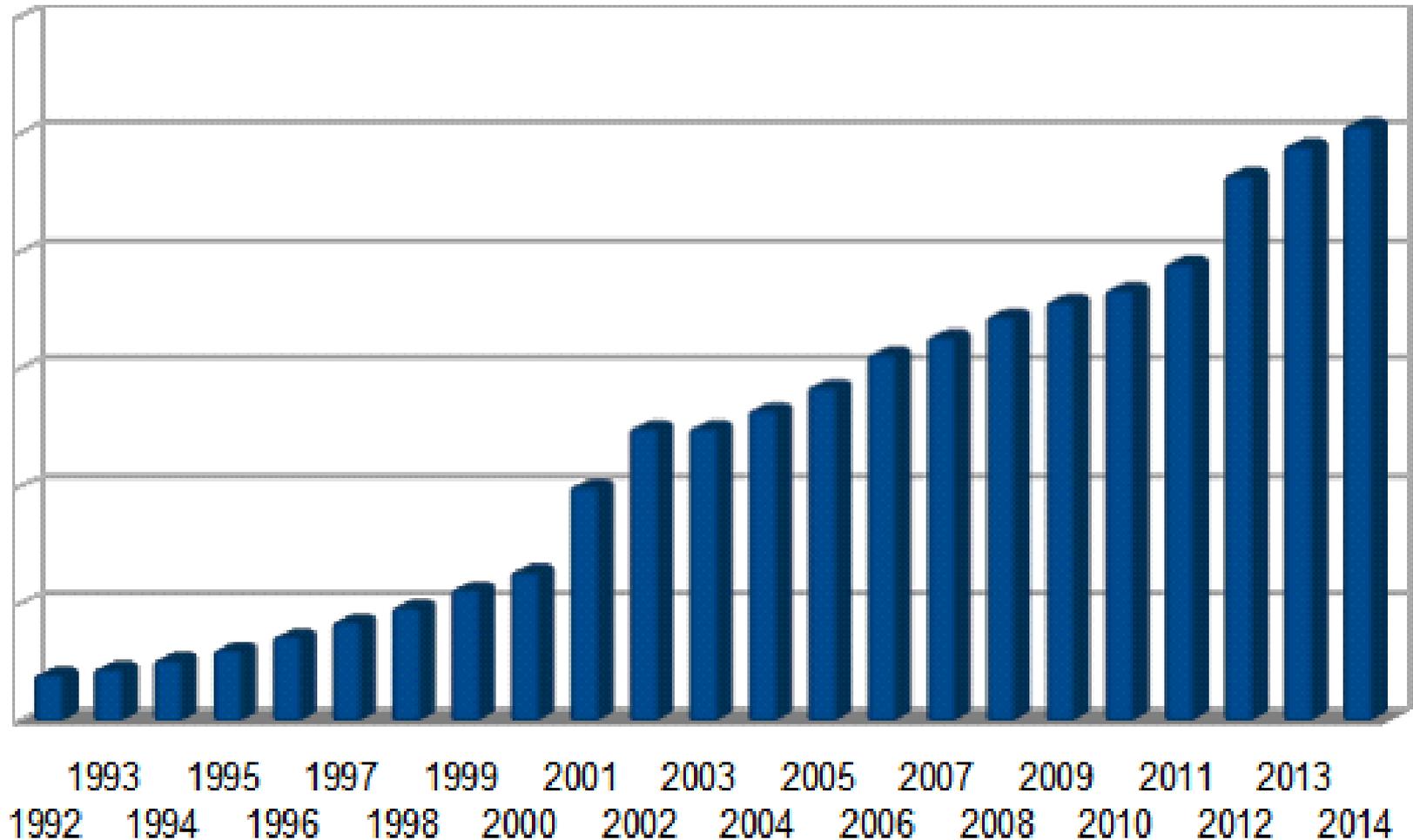


Lowest Minimum wage in Hungary hourly / daily / weekly / monthly remuneration

Since 1st January 2014 minimum wage is:

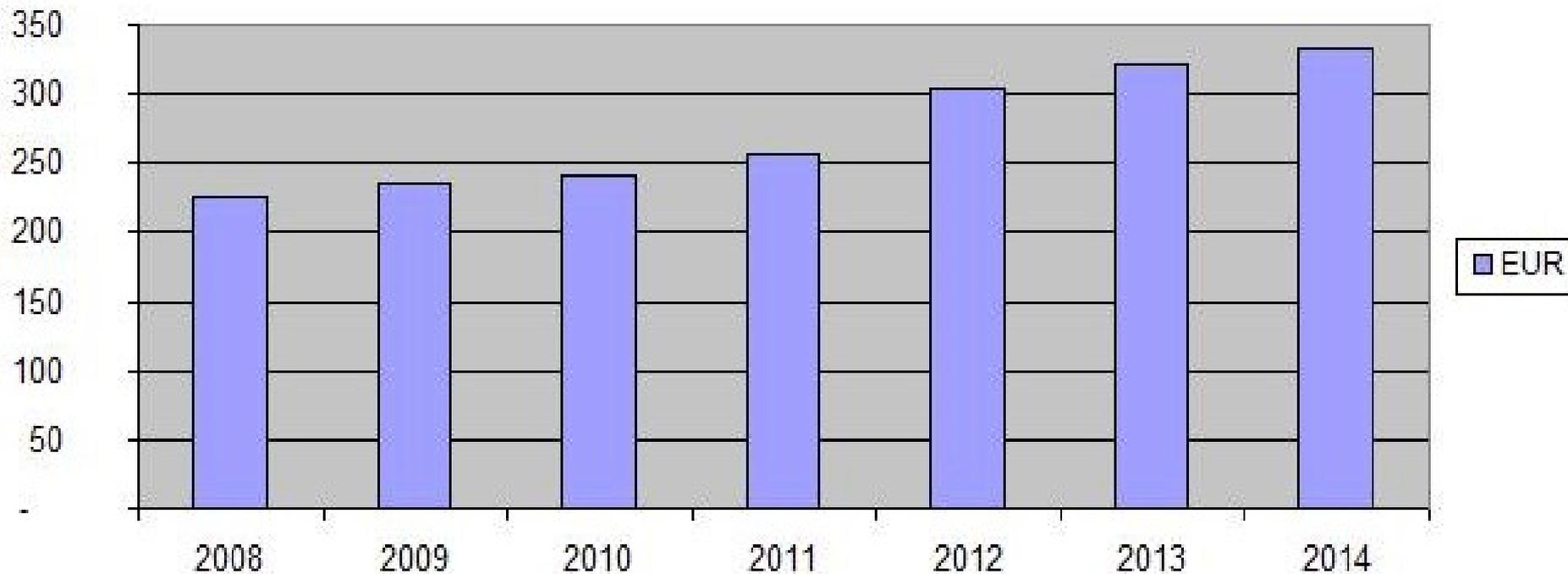
- ❖ 1 month: 101.500 Ft (€ 321,8)
- ❖ 1 week: 23.600 Ft (€ 74)
- ❖ 1 day: 4.460 Ft (€ 14,8)
- ❖ 1 hour: 548 Ft (€ 1,7)

The changing of the minimum wage in the last 20 years



Minimum wage in Hungary

Minimum wage in Hungary



Minimum wage in Hungary

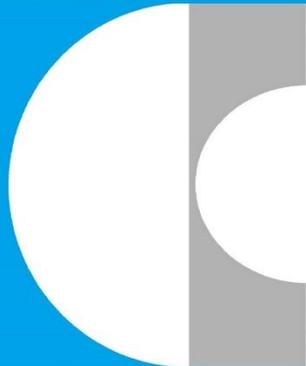
2008	226
2009	234
2010	24
2011	256
2012	305
2013	321
2014	333

Thank you for your kind
attention!

We welcome your questions, suggestions, comments!



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INSTITUT CAMPCLAR
DEPARTAMENT D'ENSENYAMENT
GENERALITAT DE CATALUNYA



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Labour market in Spain.



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In which industries is there an increased need?



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The following industries are the ones that present a real need in Spain nowadays:

Industries dealing with the export of graphene

Water treatment

E-commerce

Industries dealing with the renewable energy



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Export of graphene.

Graphene is a very thin and almost transparent pure carbon. It is remarkably strong (100 times harder than the steel). It has a very low weight and it conducts heat and electricity with great efficiency.



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Water treatments.

Water treatment is the industrial-scale process that makes water more acceptable for its final goal, which may be as for instance drinking water, industry, medical and many other uses.



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E-commerce.

Electronic commerce draws on new technologies such as mobile commerce, electronic funds transfer, supply chain management, Internet marketing, online transaction processing, electronic data interchange (EDI), inventory management systems, and automated data collection systems.



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Renewable energy.

It is generally defined as the energy that comes from natural resources which are recovered on a human timescale such as sunlight, wind, rain, tides, waves and geothermal heat. Renewable energy replaces conventional fuels in four different areas, as for instance electricity generation, hot water/space heating, motor fuels, and rural (off-grid) energy services.



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What funding programmes for foreigners are there regarding studies and workplace?



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1. Scholarship program for mobility among universities in Andalusia and Latin America



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The main purpose of these scholarships is to promote all proposals for helping Latin American university cooperation in PhD and facilitate the real establishment of a “Latin American Higher Education” with a strong presence of the Andalusian universities.



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Iberoamerican University Association for Postgradu

Asociación Universitaria Iberoamericana de Postgrado. (AUIP)



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scholarships for masters and specialization co



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Postgraduate scholarships are aimed at training graduates from South American Community of Nations in Spain, with academic or professional capacity backed by an outstanding curriculum.



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Carolina Foundation

Fundación Carolina



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Scholarships for foreign
students and intercultural
studies in your country.



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2
groups

Scholarships of Spanish
institutions.

Scholarships in Spanish
Universities.



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Scholarships “Tourism in Spain” for foreigners



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The “Tourism in Spain Scholarship” program was created in 1993 with the aim of promoting the development of human resources in this area, promoting the specialization and the training of researchers.

Scholarships for foreigners:

Making postgraduate (Masters) on tourism topics in universities or well-known centres in Spain.



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The Ministry of Industry, Tourism and Trade Tourism Institute of Spain



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2. Scholarships and grants promoted by the Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports Grants (MECD)



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The Scholarships and grants are classified in different types and levels of education:

Nursery

Primary and Secondary

Baccalaureate

Art Education

Sports Education

Languages

Religious and Military Studies

University Degrees



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Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports



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3. Social Work Scholarships “La Caixa”



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“La Caixa” calls 145 international and national scholarships for postgraduate studies in Spain, Europe, North America and the Asia-Pacific region. With the aim of contributing to the development of human potential in all its scope and convinced of the importance of scientific advancement, research and professional qualifications for the development of society, calls Social Work 25 scholarships to pursue a doctorate in Spain.



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La Caixa Foundation



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Erasmus+ in America Scholarships Undergraduate Students from Santander Universities



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Scholarship for personal training and research in teaching and research

staff in Spanish universities with existing collaboration agreement with Santander, and officials and staff working for themselves and joint centers of the Higher Council for Scientific Research, under contract or appointment at the time of grant Scholarship and in force during the period in which the research visit is developed which it is intended.



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Banco Santander



Erasmus+

5. Erasmus Mundus Scholarships



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For doctorates and students:

These scholarships are awarded to European doctoral candidates and not directly by the European consortium or group responsible for each of the selected doctoral institutions.

For academics:

These scholarships for European and non-European scholars are awarded by the group or consortium of institutions directly responsible for each of the selected master.



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European Commission



Erasmus+

6. External Cooperation Window



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Mobility grants for students in higher education, Postgraduate, PhD and Postdoctoral. Applicants should request assistance through their home university.



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European Commission



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7. Bursaries Bancaja Leonardo ADEIT



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Exclusively and limited to study in Spain the following specialized Masters in Finance Scholarships: Financial Audit and Risk, Corporate Finance and Investment Banking, Management of Financial Institutions (Executive), Portfolio Management, Financial Markets and Asset Management (Online) and Options and Financial Futures.



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Institute of equity research



Erasmus+

2
groups

Scholarships of Spanish
institutions.

Scholarships in Spanish
Universities.



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Universities in Catalonia...



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Autonomous University of Barcelona

University of Barcelona

University of Girona

University of Lleida

International University of Catalonia

Polytechnic University of Catalonia

University of Pompeu Fabra

Rovira i Virgili University

UVic

UOC

Universitat Ramon Llull



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Statistics on foreign students and employees in Spa



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190.126

Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching, and change from previous year of secondary education.



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47.710

Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching,
and change from previous year of baccalaureate.



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49.760

Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching both middle and upper training cycle and change from previous year.



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1.582.714

Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching
in the year 2011-2012 in university/academic.



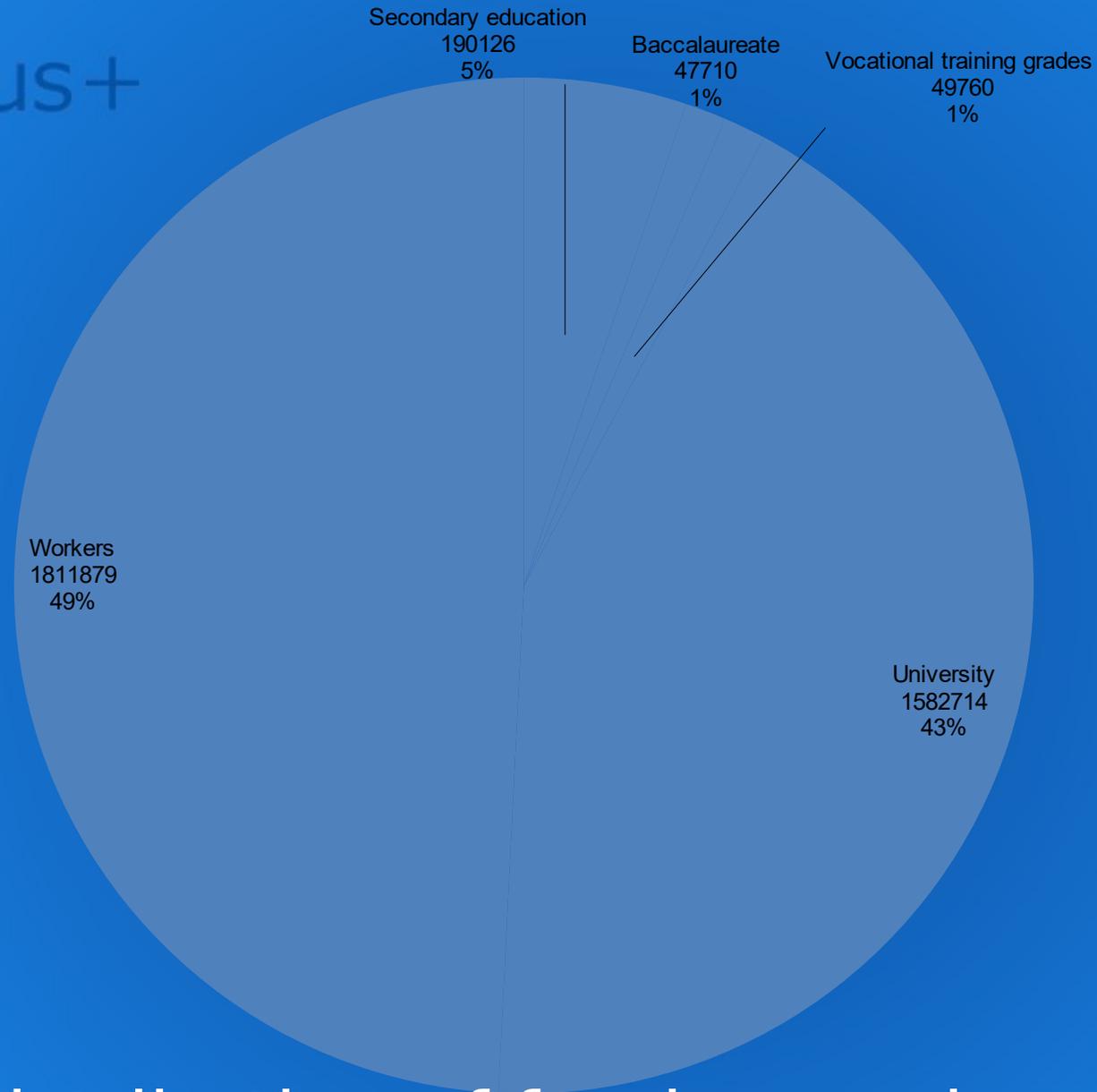
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1.811.879

Foreign workers listed at the Social Security in 2009



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Distribution of foreign workers and students in Spain



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Unemployment and youth unemployment.



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What is INE?

INE - National Institute for Statistics

The INE is an independent administrative organism, attached to the National Economy and Finance Board.

www.ine.es



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How INE calculates the unemployment rates?

INE computes the percentage of the unemployed people regarding a survey which is taken every three months, about the population living in 65,000 households which sum up 180,000 people.



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46.507.800

People in Spain



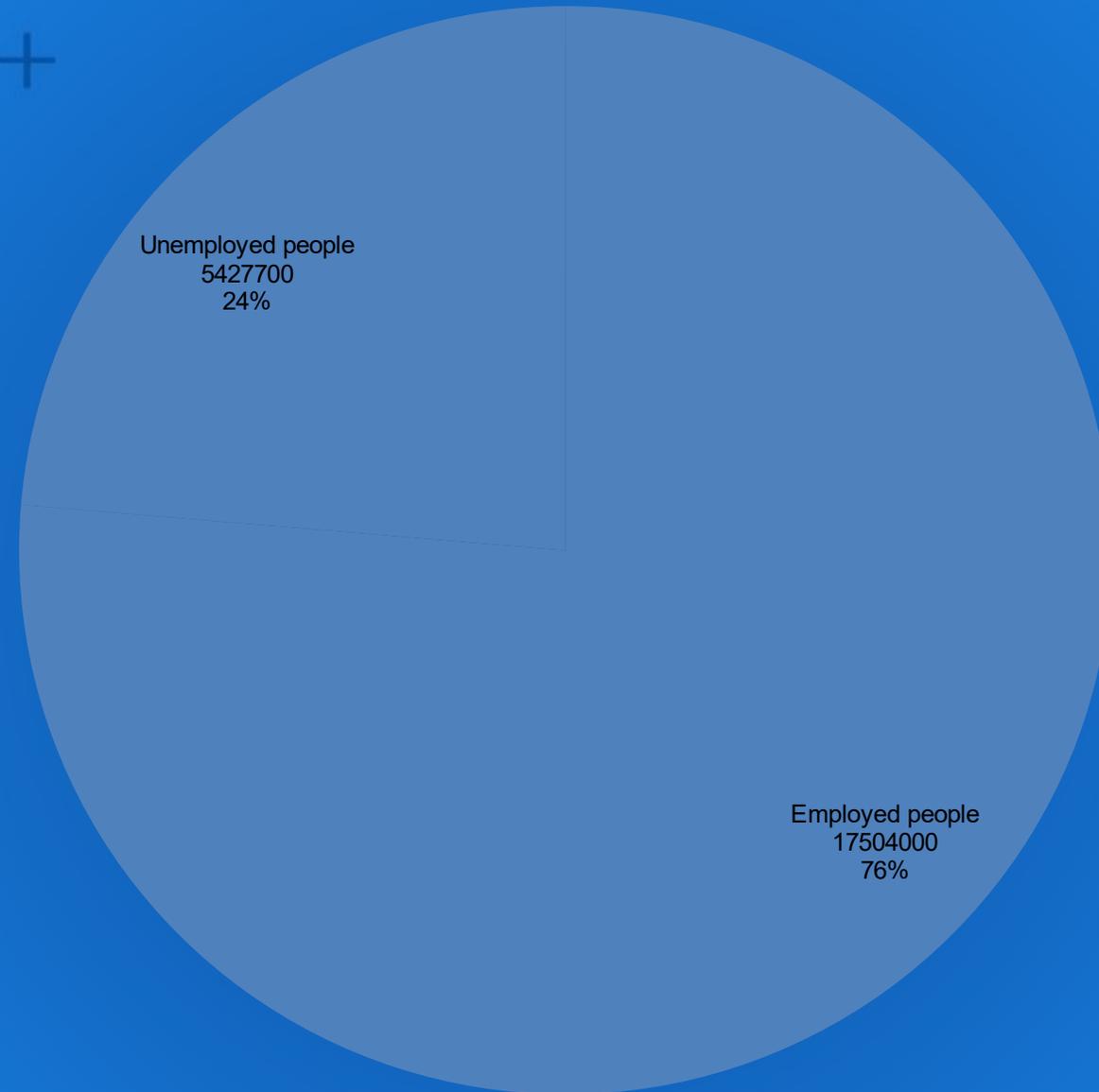
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22.931.700

Active population



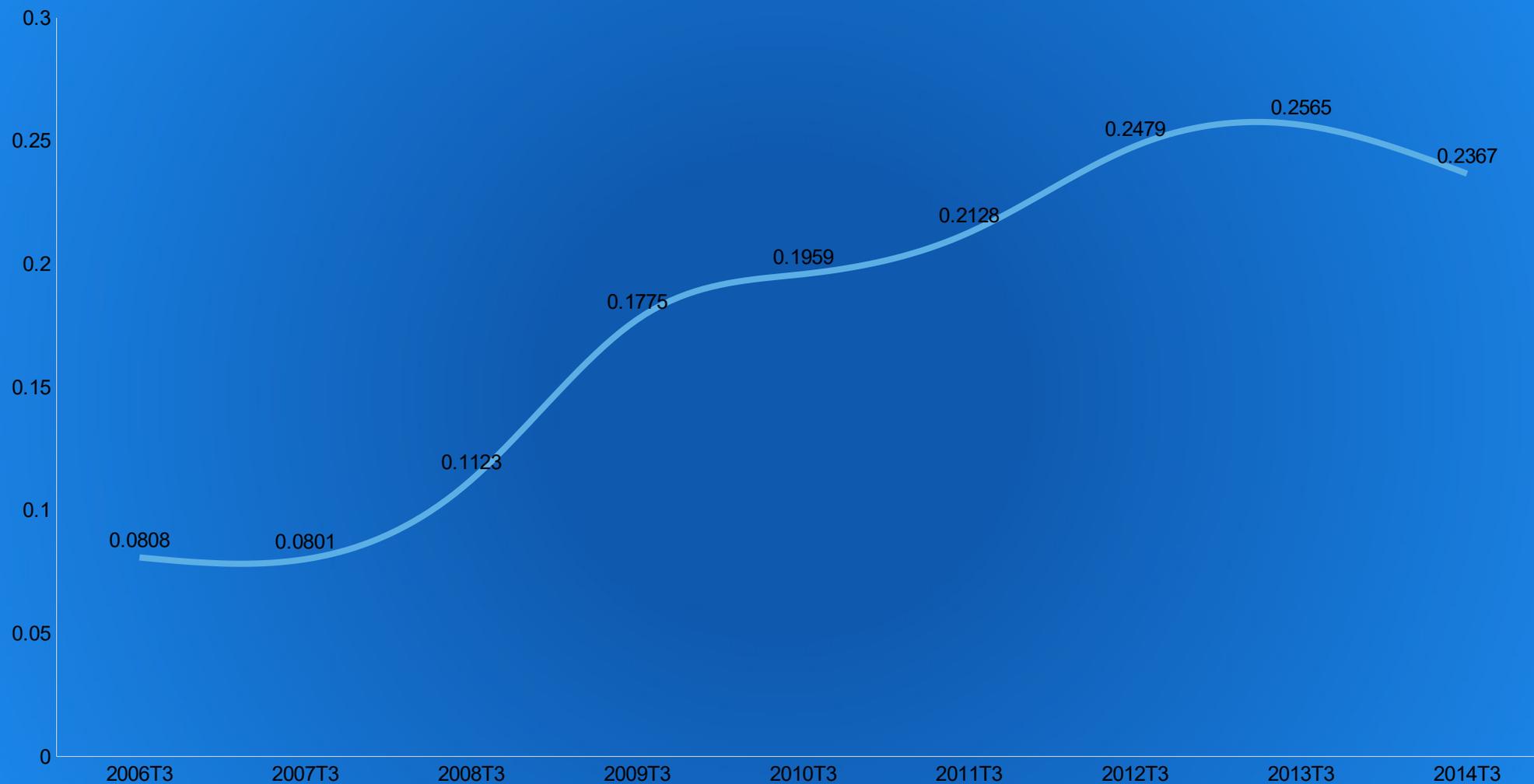
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Employed and unemployed people in
Spain



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Unemployment rates in both sexes



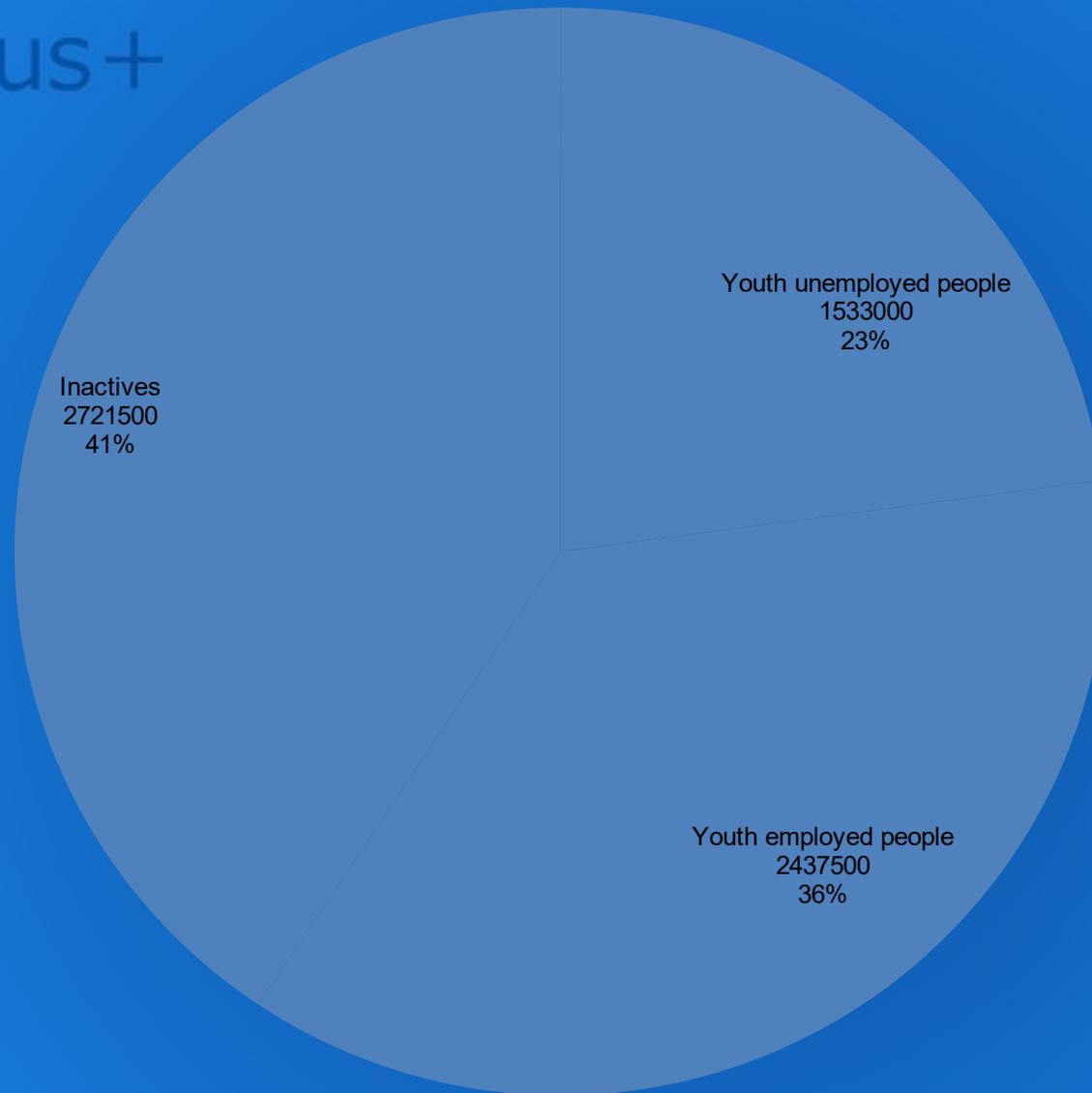
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6.692.200

Number of youth unemployed people (from 16 to 29 years)



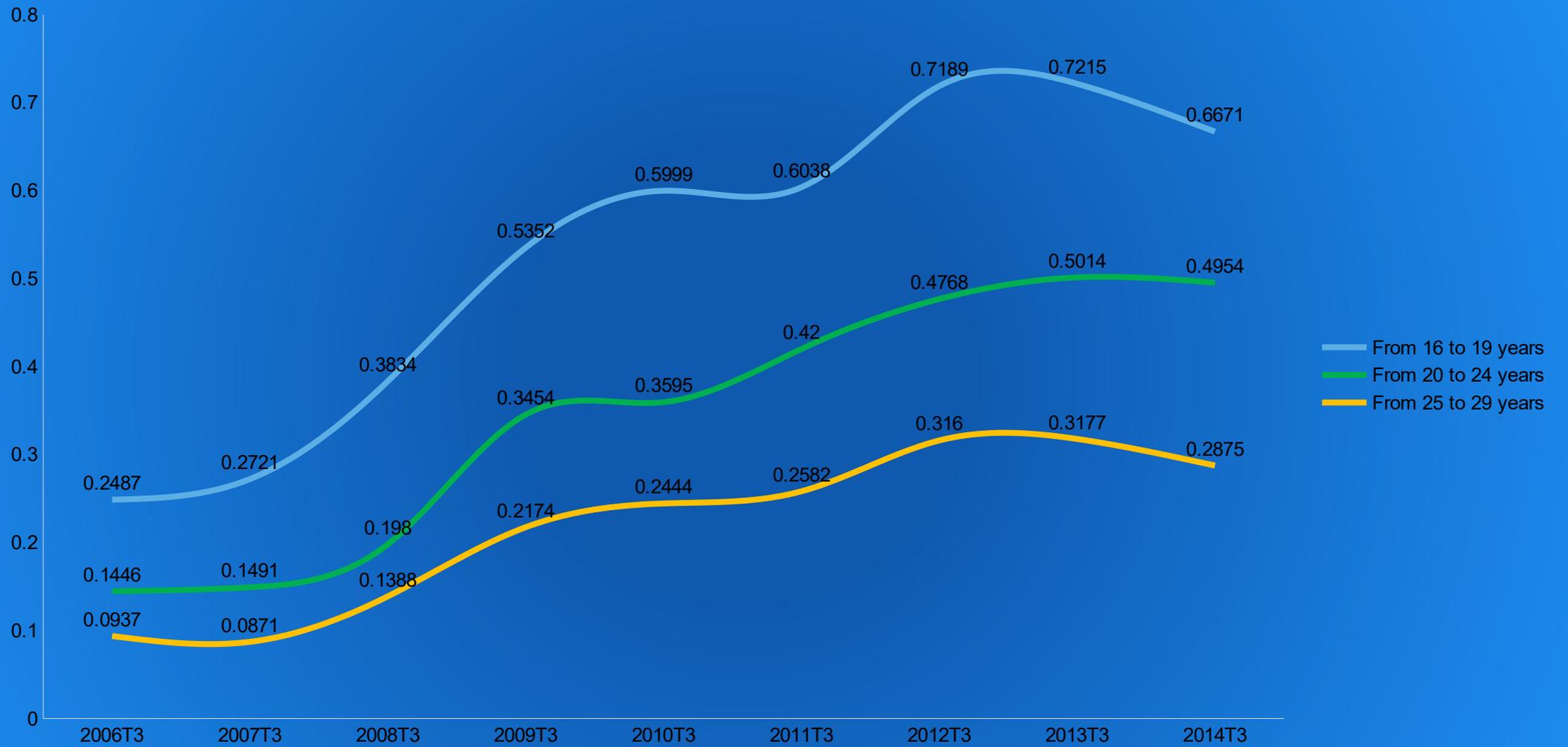
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Distribution of youth people (from 16 to 29 years)



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Youth unemployment rates



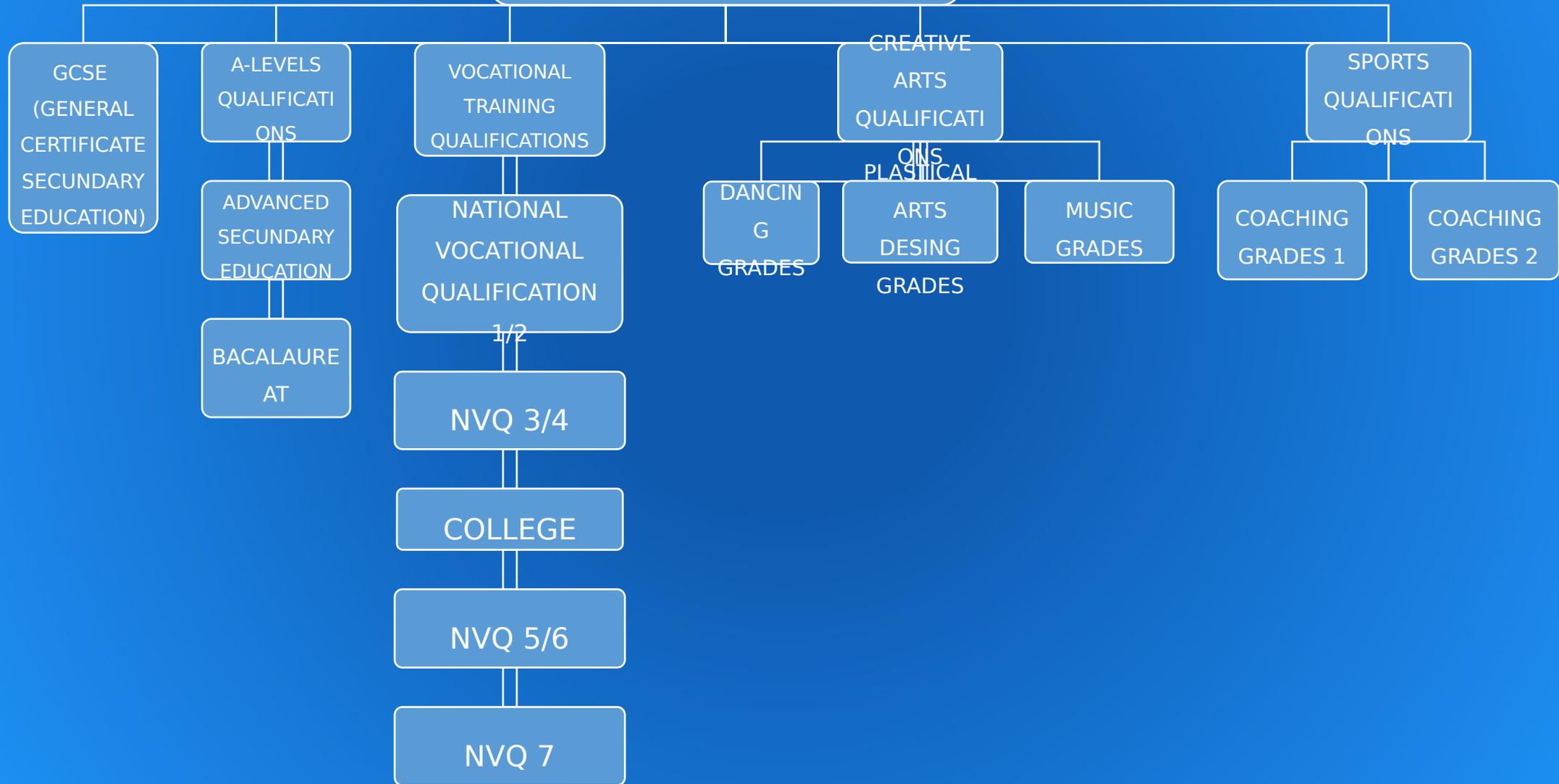
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Grades and degrees that the Spanish government recognise from abroad.



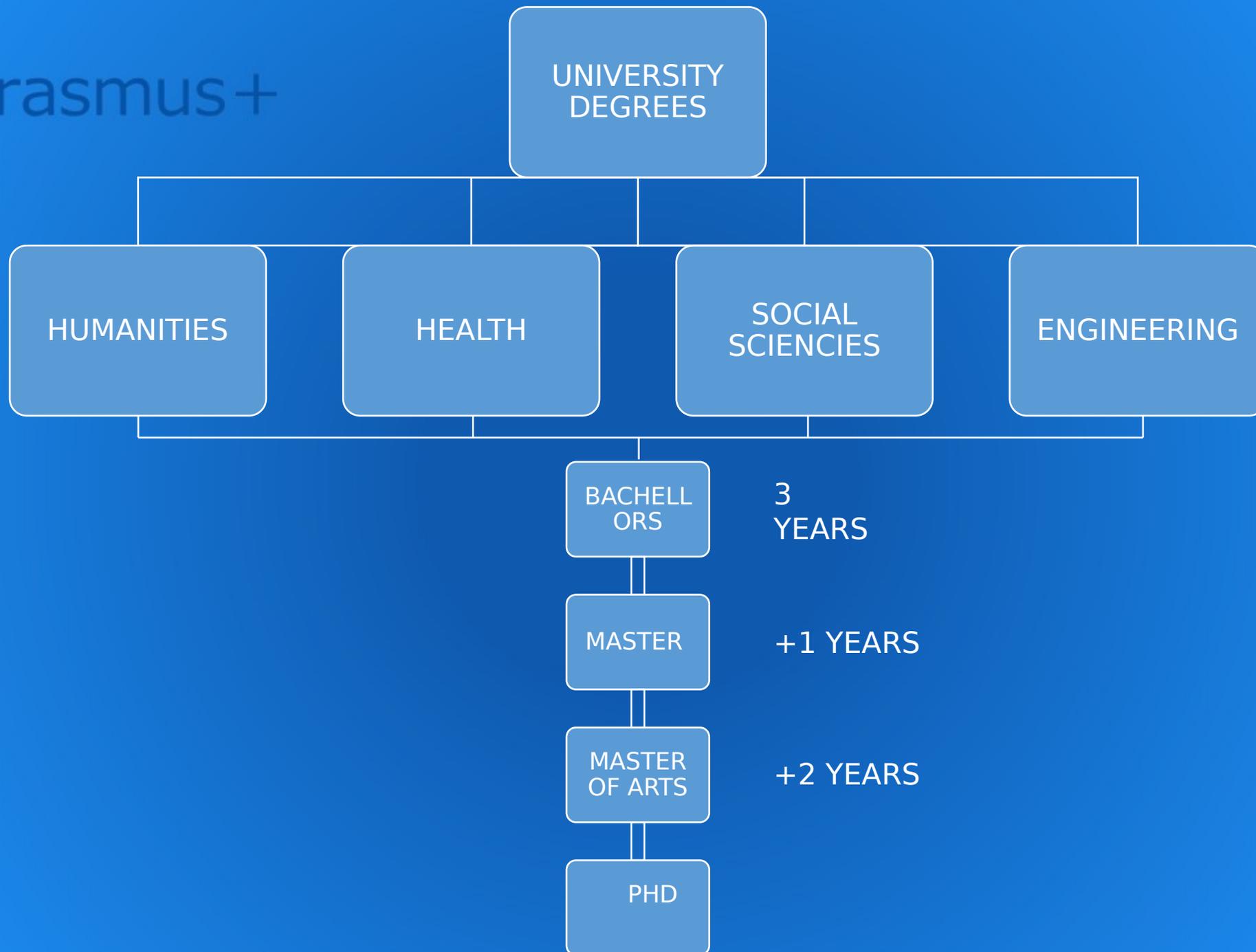
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GRADE RECOGNITION BY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT





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Internships for foreign
students.



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The following information has been taken from EURES



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What is EURES?

EURES - European Employment Services

Is a cooperation network designed to facilitate the free movement of workers within the European Economic Area; Switzerland is also involved. Partners in the network include public employment services, trade union and employers' organizations. The network is coordinated by the European Commission.



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Main objectives of EURES.

- To inform, guide and provide advice to potentially mobile workers on job opportunities as well as living and working conditions in the European Economic Area.
- To assist employers wishing to recruit workers from other countries.
 - To provide advice and guidance to workers and employers in cross-border regions.



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IES-CONSULTING



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It is addressed to all European students who are willing to come to do internships in Spain. It offers internships in several Spanish companies and specially in the tourism area.



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Becas MAEC-AECID



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In the current edition 2014-2015, the MAEC-AECID has been redesigned. Three bidding options, one for development cooperation, another for culture and education and another for the Accademy of Spain in Rome. This page provides a brief description for each of the scholarship programs.



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WEBS managing or mediating scholarships.



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EUROGRADUATE

www.eurograduate.com



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It proposes job offers, practice and different information for youth employees in Europe. You can subscribe to receive your newsletter by email.



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European Association that offers scholarships



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IAESTE

(The International Association for the
Exchange of Students for Technical Experiences)

www.iaeste.org/students



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International Association for the Exchange of Students in technological training. It offers an international internship program for people who are studying a degree or PhD who are from 19 to 30 years old. A high level of English language is required.



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Minimum wage in our country.



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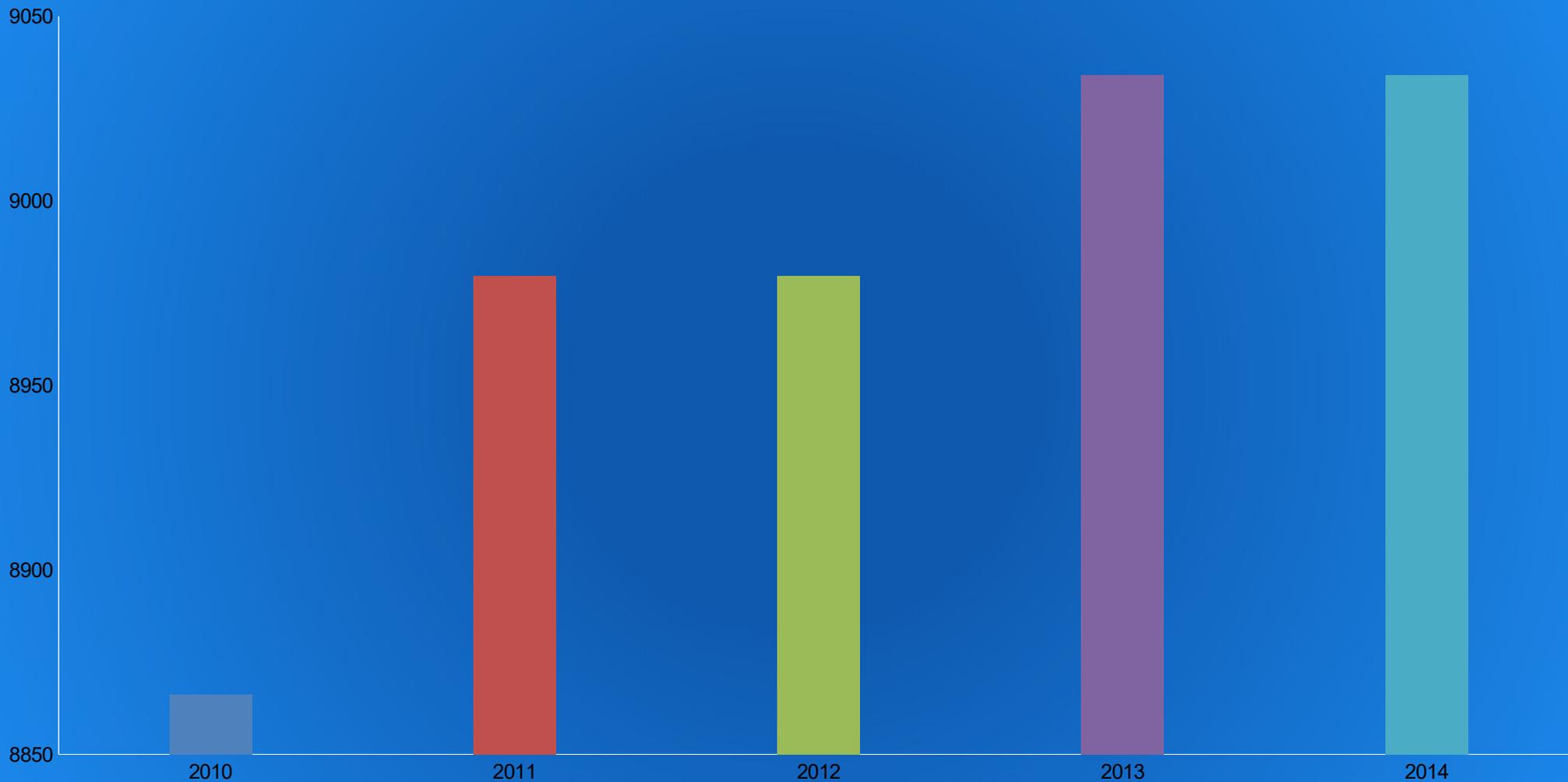
What is the Minimum wage?

The minimum amount of compensation an employee must receive for performing full time labour (40 hours per week).

According to the Spanish Real Decret the minimum wage in our country in 2014 is 8866,20€ per year which is 645,30€ per month and 21,51€ per day.



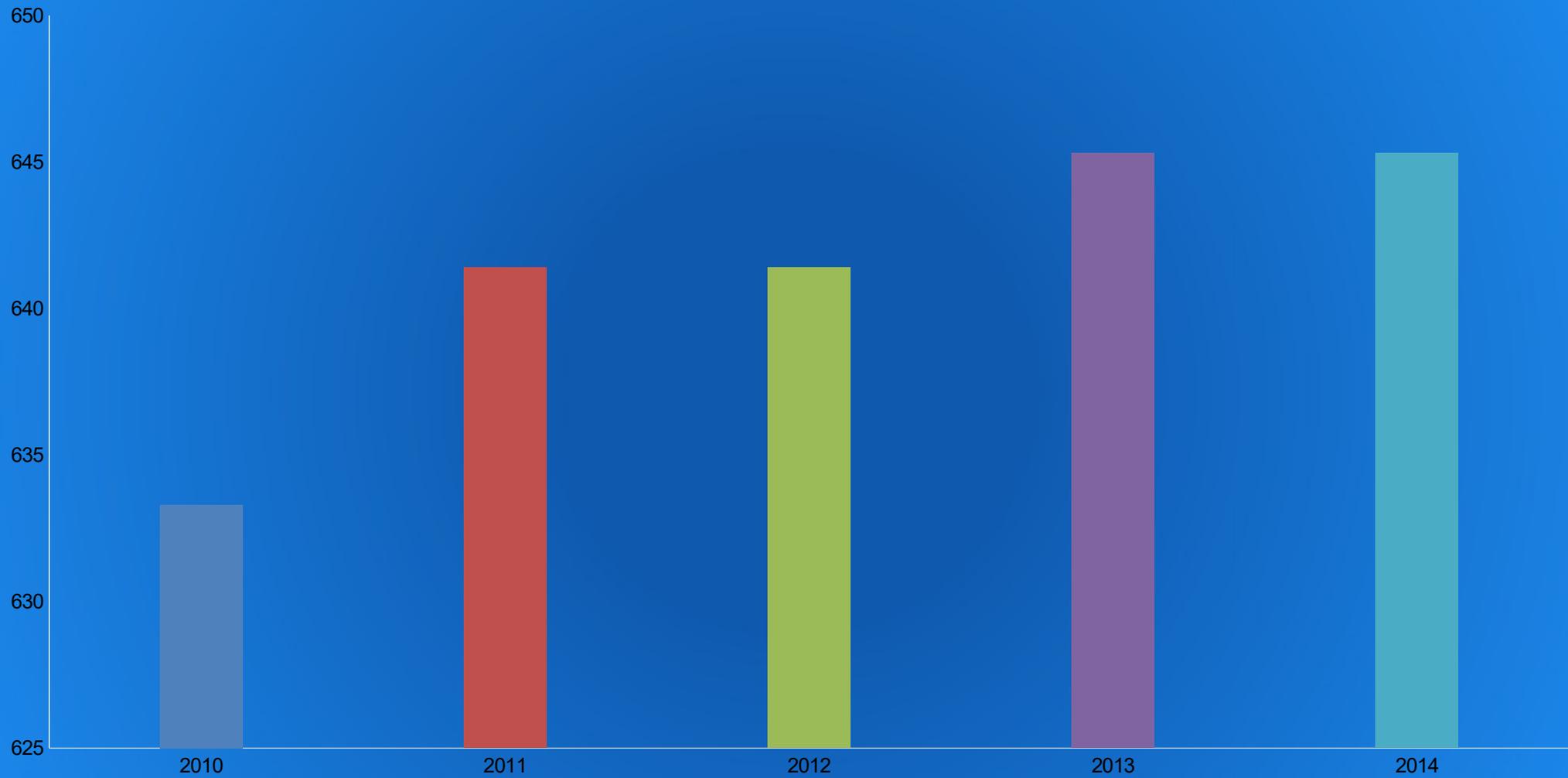
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Euro per year (14 months)



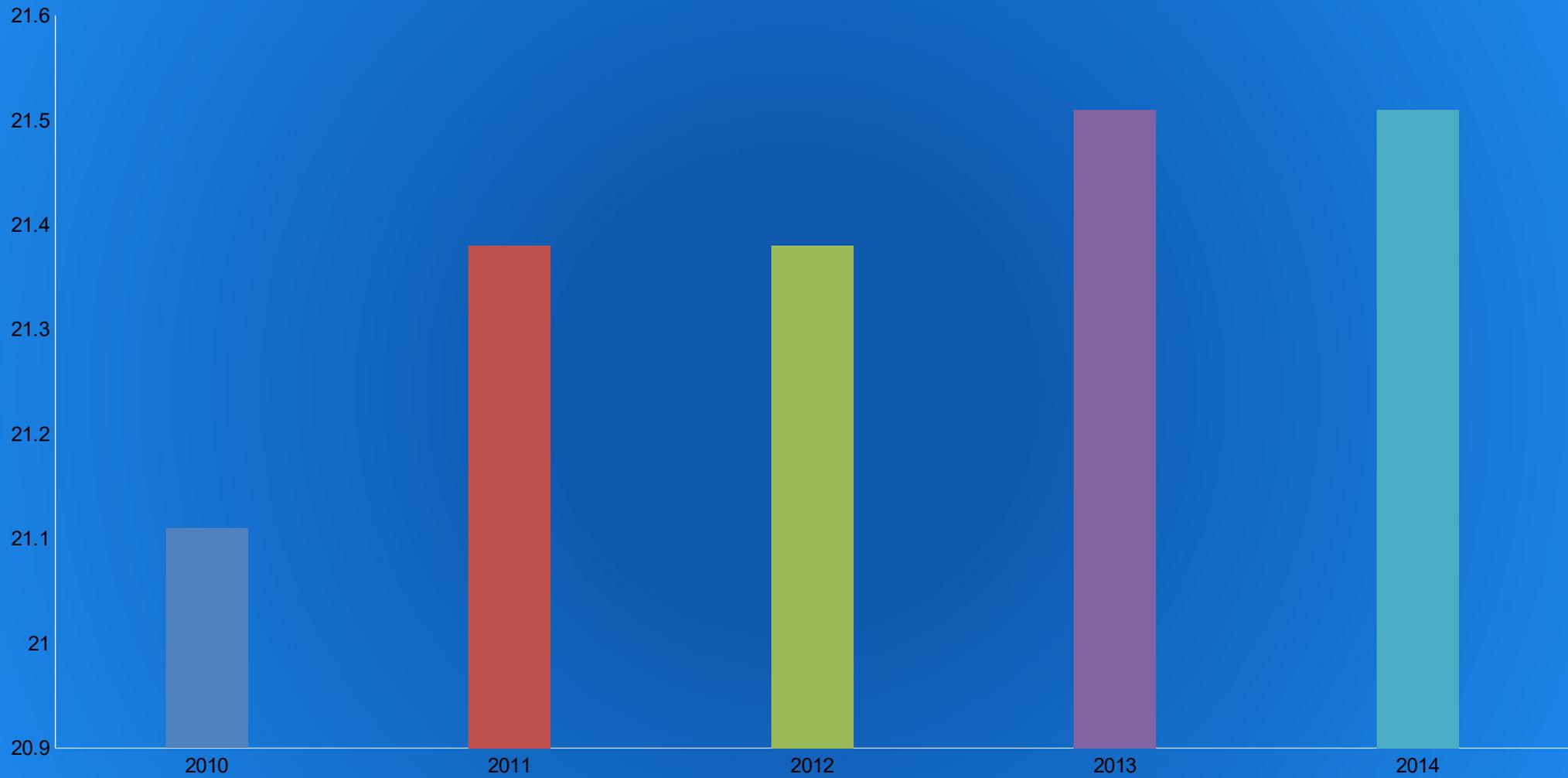
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Euro per month



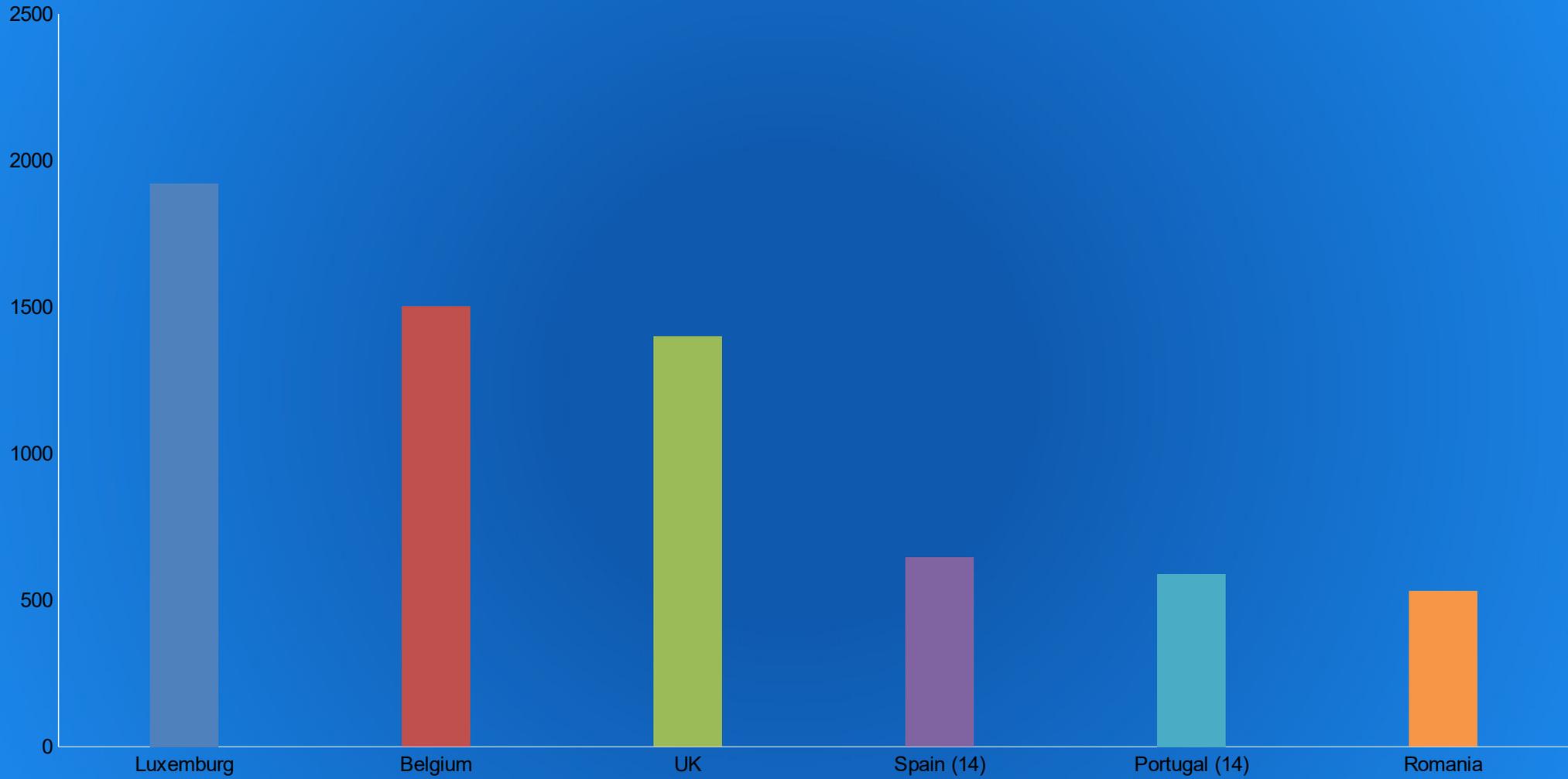
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Euro per day



Erasmus+



Euro per month (comparison)

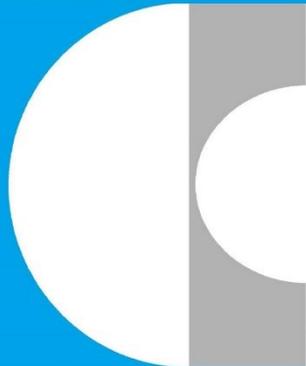


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Labour market in Spain.



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